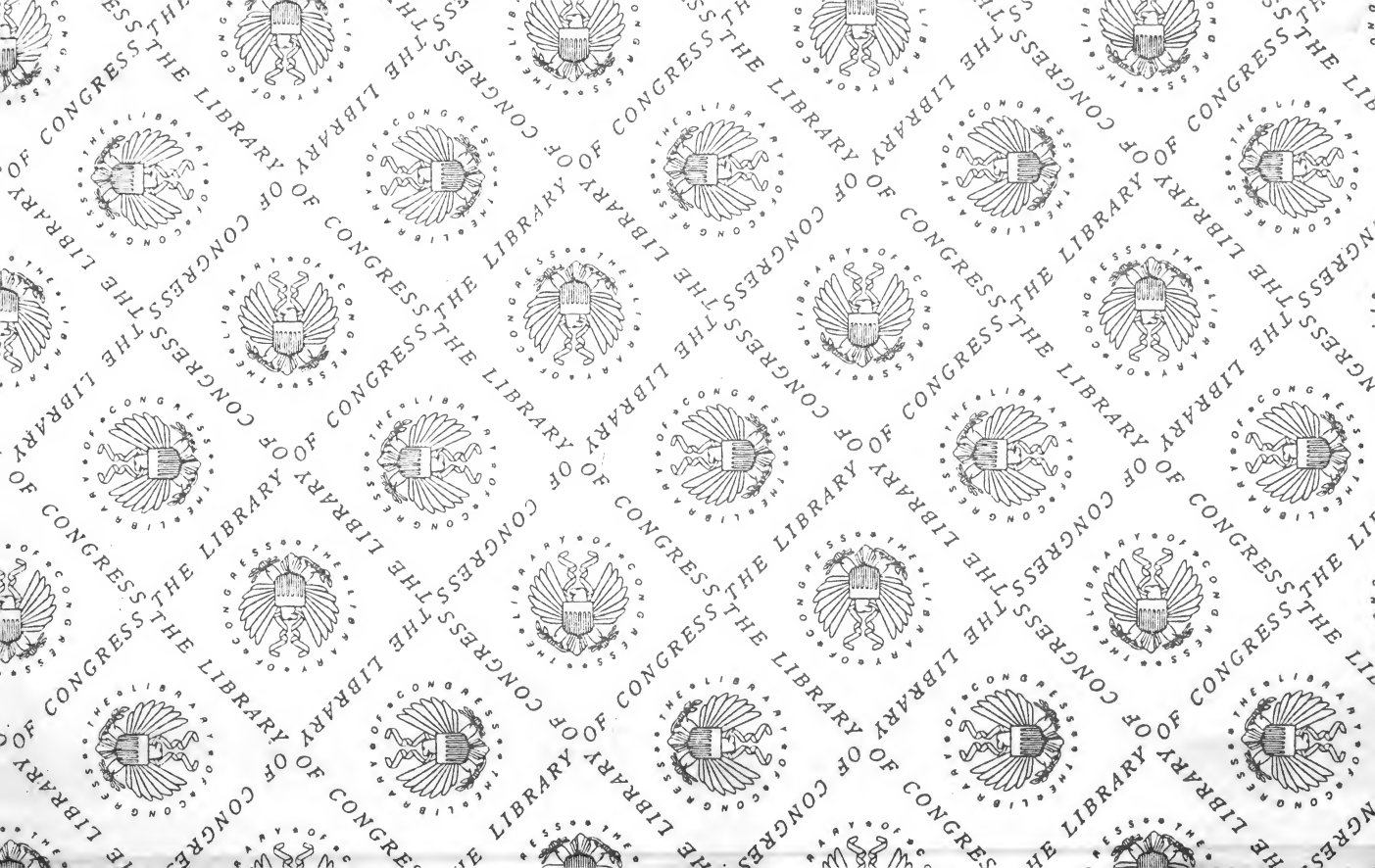
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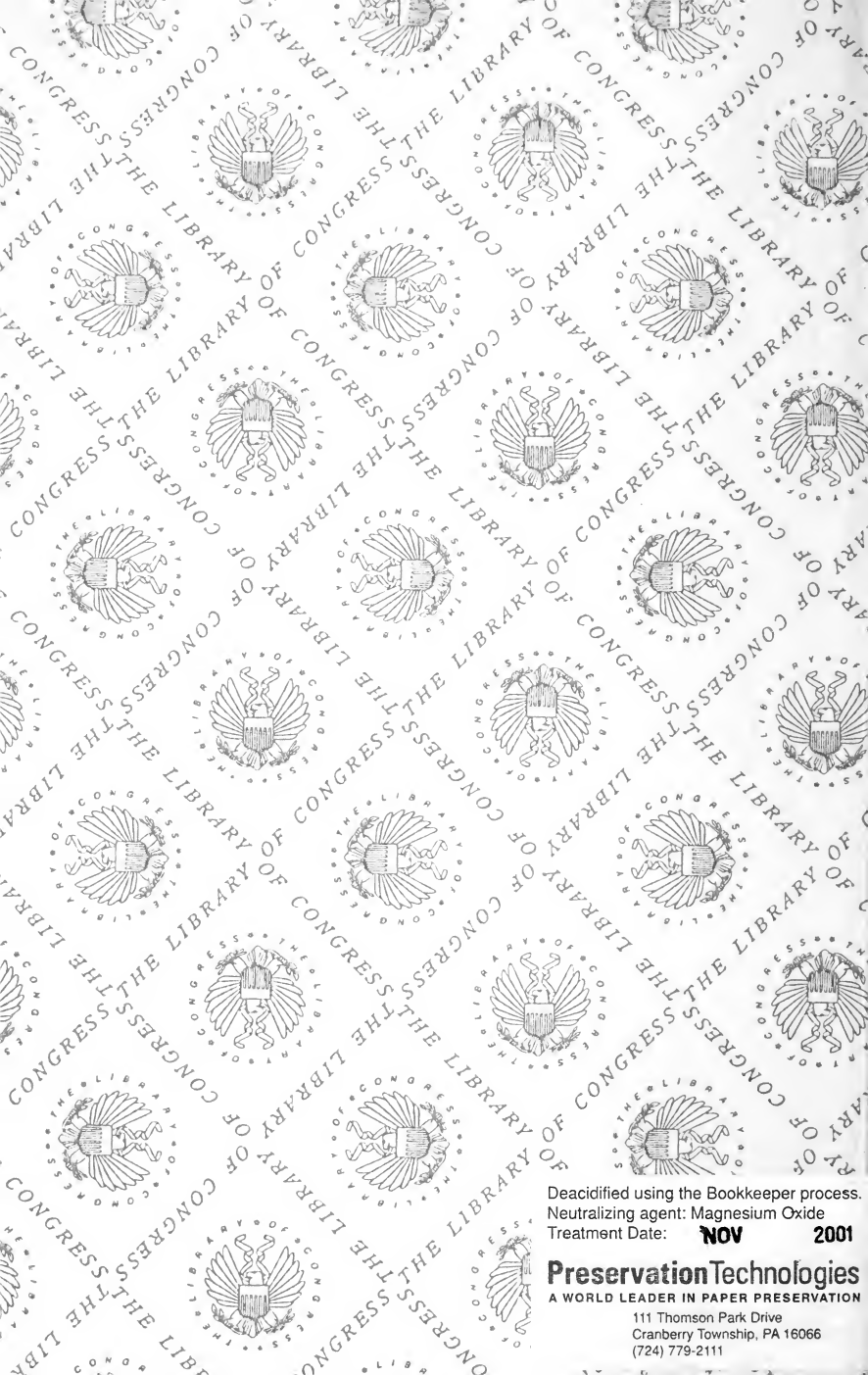


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# REFERENCE HANDBOOK

OF

# ROMAN HISTORY

FROM THE EARLIEST TIMES TO THE DEATH OF COMMODUS

753 B.C. — 192 A.D.

BY THE

## LIBRARY METHOD

APR 22 1895
CITY OF WASHINGTON.

*FOR SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES*

BY

CAROLINE W. TRASK

BOSTON
LEE AND SHEPARD PUBLISHERS
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Reference Handbook of Roman History

# PREFATORY NOTE TO TEACHERS

THE accompanying work is the outcome of several years of experience and experiment in the teaching of History.

The frequent complaint, "I don't like History," led to discarding the old method of assigning a uniform lesson from a single text-book, with its brief outline of important events.

Mommsen's four-volume "History of Rome," Philip Smith's three-volume "History of the World," and two or three brief school text-books by different authors, were placed upon the teacher's desk. Several topics were written on the blackboard, and the class told to look them up in any of the aforesaid books. The inability of the young pupil to use a library became at once apparent. He could not find his way among the multitude of minor details and side issues in the more elaborate works. Thus, learning to use books became a practical part of the advantage in this method. To avoid unnecessary discouragement attendant on this experience, the teacher added to the topics the volume, and later, the pages, on which the essentials of the subject were to be found.

The topics are arranged, so far as possible, in a chronological order; but when unity of subject has occasionally demanded it, chronology has been sacrificed to logic.

Experience has proved the benefit of having the topics memorized in the order given, as the pupil thus gets in mind a ready abstract of the chief events in their historical sequence.

Pupils should be encouraged to vary the authorities consulted, while the teacher will need to guard against the tendency of the laggard to use always the same book, and that the briefest in the library.

The progressive outline map should constantly accompany this work, and be filled in as fast as each new place of historical importance is mentioned. Heath & Co., of Boston, publish a series admirably fitted for this work.

Historical essays on important characters and events are also an essential, and serve to elaborate some points not dwelt upon in class, as well as to bring out the results of the class discussions. The following from the "Report of the Committee of Ten" indicates the consensus of opinion among the leading educators of the country upon this point: —

> *Resolution* 23: That the teaching of History should be intimately connected with the teaching of English . . . by writing English compositions on subjects drawn from the historical lessons.

A little encouragement in stating personal views upon disputed questions proves very helpful in stimulating the more independent minds to eager reading, and often changes the recitation into an animated and helpful debate.

The advantages of the library method thus become evident in the greater breadth of view obtained by reading different, and sometimes opposing, authorities; in the increased interest of the class; in the desire to discuss what the various authorities have to say; in the ambition to add items of interest which each has gleaned from his own special source; and, not least of all, an acquaintance with the use of books, that is not to be despised.

The complete list of books here referred to is by no means necessary, as an excellent beginning could be made with the following minimum library: —

MOMMSEN: *History of Rome*, 4 vols.
SMITH: *History of the World*, 3 vols.
MERIVALE: *History of the Romans under the Empire*, 7 vols.
MERIVALE: *General History of Rome.*
LEIGHTON: *History of Rome.*

Where the school appropriation is not sufficient, a school entertainment or lecture course can frequently add materially to the

library fund, and help secure not only the more important histories, but also historical novels, which are especially valuable in presenting graphic pictures of the times described.

The books here referred to are by no means the only authorities, though intended to include the *principal* ones on the subject in hand.

As the paging of different editions of the same work varies materially, it is important that any one intending to use the histories as paged in this pamphlet have the *same* edition. The name of firm and date of publication has accordingly been specified in the accompanying complete list of books referred to.

C. W. T.

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HARPER & BROTHERS. 1893.

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CHARLES SCRIBNER'S SONS. 1891 and 1893.

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CHARLES SCRIBNER'S SONS. New York.

**Gilman, Arthur** . . Story of the Nations, Rome.
G. P. PUTNAM'S SONS. New York. 1889.

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LONGMANS, GREEN & CO. London. 1871.

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CHARLES SCRIBNER'S SONS. New York. 1892.

**Lanciani, Rodolfo** . Ancient Rome in the Light of Recent Excavations.
HOUGHTON, MIFFLIN & CO. Boston. 1889.

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MAYNARD, MERRILL & CO. New York. 1891.

**Liddell, H. G.** . . History of Rome to the Establishment of the Empire. Students' Series.
HARPER & BROTHERS. New York. 1887.

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HARPER & BROTHERS. New York. 1878.

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GINN & CO. Boston. 1890.

**Pennell, R. F.** . . Ancient Rome.
ALLYN & BACON. Boston. 1890.

**Plutarch's Lives** . Translated by Stewart and Long. 4 vols.
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**Shuckburgh, Evelyn Shirley.** History of Rome to the Battle of Actium.
MACMILLAN & CO. New York. 1894.

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**Yonge, C. M.** . . Young Folks' History of Rome.
ESTES & LAURIAT. Boston.

# ROMAN HISTORY

## REGAL PERIOD SEVEN KINGS

753 B.C. — 510 B.C. 243 years

**Sheldon 129–132 Pennell 5–17 Myers 1–20**

### Beginnings of Rome 753 B.C.

Alban Rome was clearly a robber-city, yet we do not know it to have been stained with blood-thirsty treachery. — *Newman.*

There were nine Romes before Rome. — *Ampère.*

Allen, 10-13, 16-18.
Arnold, 8-10.
Dennie, 28-33.
Dodge, 35, 36.
Florus, Bk. i. ch. viii.
Ihne, i. 108, 109.
Ihne, Early Rome, 3, 4, 6-9.
Lanciani, 33-38.
Leighton, 13-16.
Liddell, 19, 20.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 36-38.
Merivale, Sh. Hists., 13-16.
Mommsen, i. 70, 71, 73, 74, 76-78.
Shuckburgh, 23-26, 28.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 7, 8.
Smith, World, ii. 169-171.

### The Patriarchal Household

A father shall have a right of life and death over all his lawful children, and also of selling them. — *Law of the Twelve Tables.*

Allen, 18.
Froude, 10.
Ihne, i. 112.
Ihne, Early Rome, 25, 26.
Liddell, 399, 400.
Mommsen, i. 88-93.
Myers, 215.
Shuckburgh, 92.
Smith, Dic. of G. and R. Antiquities, "Patria Potestas."

**The Gentile System**

Even the way of thinking and the character of a Roman seemed differently colored according to the house to which he belonged. —*Ihne*.

- Allen, 18, 21, 22.
- Arnold, 11, 12.
- Ihne, i. 112-114.
- Liddell, 41, 42.
- Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 60.
- Mommsen, i. 93, 94.
- Smith, Dic. of G. and R. Antiquities, "Gens."
- Smith, World, ii. 160 and note.

**Clients**

- Allen, 20.
- Arnold, 11
- Ihne, i. 110.
- Ihne, Early Rome, 115.
- Leighton, 20.
- Liddell, 29, 41.
- Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 60.
- Merivale, Sh. Hist., 34.
- Mommsen, i. 94, 95, 256, ii. 406, 407.
- Smith, Dic. G. and R. Antiquities, "Cliens."
- Smith, Sm. Hist., 12.
- Smith, World, ii. 161, 162, 172.

**Plebeians**

- Allen, 21.
- Arnold, 11.
- Ihne, i. 47, 109.
- Ihne, Early Rome, 114, 115.
- Leighton, 21.
- Liddell, 42-44.
- Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 61.
- Merivale, Sh. Hist., 36.
- Mommsen, i. 130, 131.
- Shuckburgh, 44, 90, 91.
- Smith, Dic. G. and R. Antiquities, "Plebes."

**Early Constitution**

- Allen, 19.
- Arnold, 12.
- Gilman, 28.
- Ihne, i. 114-117.
- Ihne, Early Rome, 104, 105, 108-111, 111-114.
- Leighton, 18-21.
- Liddell, 28-30.
- Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 60, 61.

**Early Constitution**
(*Continued.*)

Merivale, Sh. Hist., 33-36.
Mommsen, i. 96-101, 110, 111, 113-115.
Shuckburgh, 202, 203.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 12.
Smith, World, ii. 160, 161.

**Romulus**

Hail! foster-child of the wondrous nurse,
Hail! son of the wondrous sire!"
*Macaulay.*

Allen, 14, 15.
Arnold, 2-5.
Florus, Bk. i. ch. i.
Gilman, 11-13, 16-28.
Ihne, i. 8-14.
Ihne, Early Rome, 32-38.
Leighton, 26-29.
Liddell, 21-28.
Macaulay, "Lays" (Prophecy of Capys).
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 48-50.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 21-23.
Plutarch, i. Romulus.
Shuckburgh, 22, 23, 31-35.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 8-12.
Smith, World, ii. 158, 162, 163.
Yonge, 31-38.

**Numa Pompilius**

Allen, 15.
Arnold, 5, 6.
Dennie, 34.
Florus, Bk. i. ch. ii.
Gilman, 29-33.
Ihne, i. 28-31, 33, 34.
Ihne, Early Rome, 38-41.
Leighton, 30.
Liddell, 30-32.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 51.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 23, 24.
Plutarch, i. Numa Pompilius.
Shuckburgh, 35, 36.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 12, 13.
Smith, World, ii. 164, 166.
Yonge, 39-41.

**Roman Religion**

Not a matter of feeling or speculation, but of law.—*Ihne, iv.* 7.

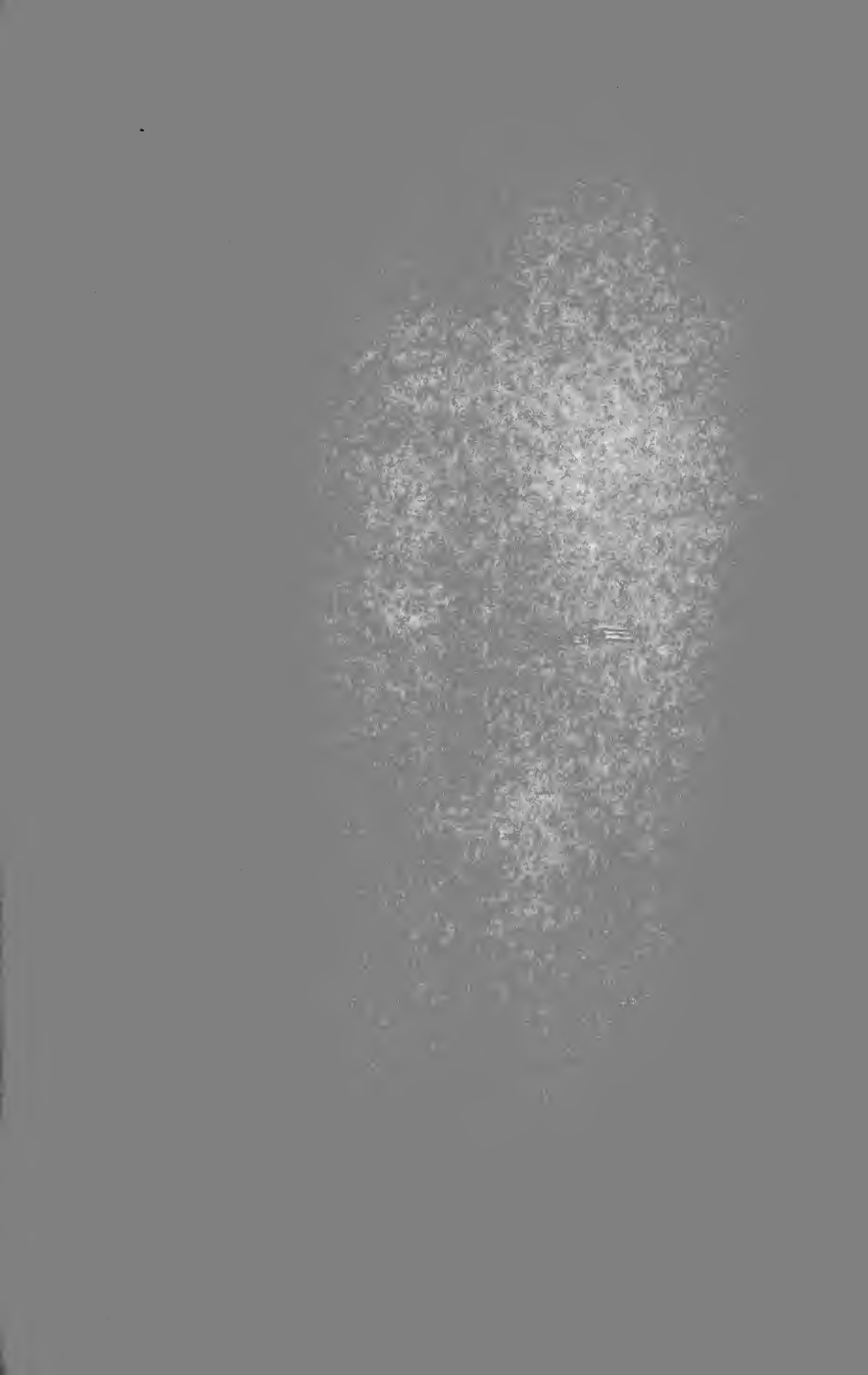
Allen, 22-28.
Arnold, 23.
Bulfinch, 15-17, 323-330.
Froude, 10.

**Roman Religion** (*Continued.*)
- Gilman, 312-318, 326-332.
- Ihne, i. 29, 30, 117-119.
- Ihne, Early Rome, 92-104.
- Leighton, 33-44.
- Liddell, 400-402.
- Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 45, 46.
- Merivale, Sh. Hist., 20.
- Mommsen, i. 223-227.
- Shuckburgh, 404-407, 520, 521.
- Smith, World, ii. 164, 165.
- Yonge, 16-19.

**Tullus Hostilius**
- Allen, 15, 17.
- Arnold, 6-8.
- Florus, Bk. i. ch. iii.
- Gilman, 33-37.
- Ihne, i. 35-38.
- Ihne, Early Rome, 41-45.
- Leighton, 30.
- Liddell, 33-36.
- Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 51, 52.
- Merivale, Sh. Hist., 24, 25.
- Shuckburgh, 36-39.
- Smith, Sm. Hist., 13, 14.
- Smith, World, ii. 177-182.
- Yonge, 41-43.

**Curia Hostilia**
- Liddell, 36.
- Mommsen, i. 157, 158.
- Smith, Dic. G. and R. Antiquities, "Curia."
- Smith, World, ii. 182.

**Ancus Martius**
- Allen, 15.
- Arnold, 8.
- Dennie, 34, 35.
- Florus, Bk. i. ch. iv.
- Gilman, 37, 38.
- Ihne, i. 43.
- Ihne, Early Rome, 45-47.
- Leighton, 30.
- Liddell, 36, 37.
- Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 52.
- Merivale, Sh. Hist., 25.



**Ancus Martius**
(*Continued.*)

Shuckburgh, 39, 40.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 14, 15.
Smith, World, ii. 182, 183.

**Mamertine Prison**

Nothing from ancient Rome remains so nearly the same that its builders left it, as this Mamertine Prison, for unless an earthquake should rend it in sunder, the appalling simplicity of its structure makes it proof against all changes. — *Dennie*, 35.

Dennie, 35-37.
Liddell, 36.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 660.
Shumway, 21-24.
Smith, Dic. G. and R. Antiquities, "Carcer."

**Tarquinius Priscus**

"The founder of the subsequent architectural splendor of Rome."

Allen, 15, 29, 30.
Arnold, 15, 16.
Dennie, 38-40.
Florus, Bk. i. ch. v.
Gilman, 39-47.
Ihne, i. 51-53, 58.
Ihne, Early Rome, 46-51.
Leighton, 21, 30.
Liddell, 38-46.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 53, 54.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 25, 26.
Mommsen, i. 174.
Shuckburgh, 40-42.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 16-18.
Smith, World, ii. 189-195.
Yonge, 44-46.

**Temple of Jupiter Capitolinus**

Arnold, 16, 18, 21.
Dennie, 42-47.
Ihne, i. 53, 73.
Ihne, Early Rome, 49.
Leighton, 18, 300, note.
Liddell, 45, 65,
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 659.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 29.
Plutarch, Poplicola, chs. xiii., xiv.
Shuckburgh, 41, 51.
Shumway, 14-18.

**Temple of Jupiter Capitolinus** (*Continued.*)

Smith, Dic. of G. & R. Antiquities, "Templum."
Smith, World, ii. 192, 221, 222.

**Cloaca Maxima**

Noblest, though humblest works of all, the sewers, which in part serve Rome to this day. — *Dennie.*

Arnold, 15, 21.
Dennie 47-50.
Ihne, i. 53, 74, iv. 301.
Lanciani, 51-57.
Leighton, 17, note 2, 30.
Liddell, 45.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 53, 54, 63, 64, 659, 660.
Mommsen, i. 157, 158, 604.
Shuckburgh, 41 and note, 51.
Smith, Dic of G. and R. Antiquities, "Cloaca."
Smith, World, ii. 147, 192, 193.

**Forum**

The field of freedom, faction, fame, and blood! — *Byron.*

Allen, 83.
Arnold, 15.
Dennie, 63-68, 82-86, 115-117.
Ihne, i. 53, 74.
Lanciani, 75-84.
Leighton, 17, 18.
Liddell, 44, 55.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 662.
Mommsen, i. 157, 158.
Shumway, 19-39, 42-44, 47-49.
Smith, Dic. of G. and R. Antiquities, "Forum."
Smith, World, ii. 193.

**Circus Maximus**

Arnold, 15.
Dennie, 50-52.
Ihne, i. 53.
Leighton, 18, note 3, 408-411.
Liddell, 45.
Mommsen, i. 158.
Shumway, 69-71.
Shuckburgh, 41.
Smith, Dic. of G. and R. Antiquities, "Circus."
Smith, World, ii., 193, 335.

**Servius Tullius**

Remote and vague, just within the verge of authentic history, sombre in the gloom of his tragic end, the Sixth King stands alone in his epoch, and it seems not too much to say that, until Caesar, Rome never had again so great a ruler.—*Dennie.*

Allen, 29, 31, 34.
Arnold, 16-18, 24, 25, 26, 30, 31
Florus, Bk. i. ch. vi.
Gilman, 46-57.
Ihne, i. 61-65.
Ihne, Early Rome, 49-55.
Leighton, 17, 30.
Liddell, 46-57.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 54, 55.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 26-28.
Shuckburgh, 42-50.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 18-22.
Smith, World, ii. 195-197, 205-207.
Yonge, 45-50.

**Territorial Division of State**

(Developing into Comitia Tributa).

Allen, 33.
Arnold, 17, 26, 27.
Gilman, 49, 50.
Ihne, i. 69.
Liddell, 49-51.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 62.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 37.
Shuckburgh, 44, 45.
Smith, Dic. of G. and R. Antiquities, "Comitia Tributa."
Smith, Sm. Hist., 18.
Smith, World, ii. 197, 198.

**Military Levy**

(Giving rise to Census and Comitia Centuriata).

Allen, 32, 34.
Arnold, 17, 27-30.
Dodge, 37-39.
Gilman, 50-54.
Ihne, i. 63-65, 67-69.
Ihne, Early Rome, 52-54.
Leighton, 22-24.
Liddell, 47-49.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 62, 63.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 37, 38.
Mommsen, i. 132-135, 138, 141.
Shuckburgh, 45-49.
Smith, Dic. of G. and R. Antiquities, "Comitia Centuriata."
Smith, Sm. Hist., 18-20.
Smith, World, ii. 198-201.

**Servian Wall**

Allen, 31.
Arnold, 20.
Dennie, 52-60.
Leighton, 15, note 1, map 2.
Liddell, 52-55.
Mommsen, i. 153-156, 309 and note.
Shuckburgh, 43.
Smith, Dic. G. and R. Antiquities, "Murus."
Smith, Sm. Hist., 20.
Smith, World, ii. 205.

**Tarquinius Superbus**

Allen, 34-37.
Arnold, 18, 31, 32, 39-41.
Florus, Bk. i. ch. vii.
Gilman, 55-68.
Ihne, Early Rome, 54-65.
Ihne, i. 71-78, 81.
Leighton, 45, note 1, 30, 31.
Liddell, 58-63.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 55-59.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 28-32.
Mommsen, i. 321-323.
Shuckburgh, 50-54.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 22-25.
Smith, World, ii. 207-216.
Yonge, 49-65.

**Sibylline Books**

At any cost I buy. — *Tarquin.*

Allen, 36.
Arnold, 18.
Bulfinch, 332.
Gilman, 59.
Ihne, i. 74.
Ihne, Early Rome, 57.
Liddell, 60.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 56.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 29.
Shuckburgh, 52.
Smith, Dic. of G. and R. Antiquities, "Sibyllini Libri."
Smith, sh. Hist., 23.
Smith, World, ii. 210, 211.
Yonge, 51.

**Campus Martius**

Ihne, i. 85.
Leighton, 29, 254, note 3.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 57.
Shuckburgh, 62.
Shumway, 7, 8.

**"Brave Horatius at the Bridge"**

I with two more to help me
Will hold the foe in play.
*Macaulay.*

Arnold, 43.
Florus, Bk. i. ch. x.
Gilman, 66.
Ihne, i. 87.
Ihne, Early Rome, 63.
Leighton, 47.
Liddell, 65-67.
Macaulay, "Lays," Horatius.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 58.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 31.
Plutarch, i. Poplicola, ch. xvi.
Shuckburgh, 64.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 26, 27.
Yonge, 55-59.

**Battle of Lake Regillus.**

The gods who live forever
Have fought for Rome to-day.
*Macaulay.*

Allen, 36.
Arnold, 44-46.
Bulfinch, 192-194.
Dennie, 72-76.
Florus, Bk. i. ch. xi.
Gilman, 67, 68.
Ihne, i. 89.
Ihne, Early Rome, 65.
Leighton, 48, 49.
Liddell, 67-69.
Macaulay, "Lays," Regillus.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 58, 59.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 32.
Mommsen, i. 558.
Shuckburgh, 70, 71.
Shumway, 44-47.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 28.
Smith, World, ii. 223.
Yonge, 62-65.

# THE COMMONWEALTH

510–31 B.C.

FROM THE EXPULSION OF TARQUIN TO THE BATTLE OF ACTIUM
FOUR HUNDRED SEVENTY-NINE YEARS

## Struggle between Patricians and Plebeians

510–286 B.C.

**Myers 21–35 Pennell 18–30 Sheldon 132–151**

### Republic Established

The destruction of the monarcy did not come in the ripeness of time. It was an explosion of rage against an institution because of personal iniquity; and it became the prelude to a century and a half of suffering to the Plebeians. — *Newman.*

Allen, 35, 38.
Arnold, 41, 47, 48.
Florus, Bk. i. ch. ix.
Gilman, 69-73.
Ihne, i. 127.
Ihne, Early Rome, 60, 91.
Leighton, 50, 51.
Liddell, 63.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 59, 64, 65.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 41, 42.
Mommsen, i. 319-323, 336-338.
Plutarch, i. Publicola.
Shuckburgh, 54, 61, 62.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 25.
Smith, World, ii. 217, 228. 229.

### Senate and Consuls

With justice the Roman community dated its political existence from the beginning of the consulship. — *Mommsen.*

In the senate the sound intellect of a highly-gifted and strong-willed people reached its highest development and perfection. — *Ihne.*

Allen, 38, 39.
Arnold, 54.
Ihne, i. 129-138, iv. 43-47, 63, 99, 100.
Ihne, Early Rome, 116-118, 121-132.
Leighton, 19, 50.
Liddell, 29, 63.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 64, 65.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 35, 39.
Mommsen, i. 113-115, 323-325, 329, 333-335.
Shuckburgh, 87-90, 203-205, 206-208.
Smith, Dic. of G. and R. Antiquities, "Senatus," "Consul."
Smith, Sm. Hist., 12, 118, 119, 120.
Smith, World, ii. 218, 219, 226-228.
Yonge, 66-73.

**Comitia Curiata**

Preserved in the republican age as a venerable relic of the past. — *Ihne.*

- Allen, 19.
- Froude, 9.
- Ihne, i. 67, 113, 114, iv. 9.
- Ihne, Early Rome, 37, 112, 132.
- Leighton, 19, 51, 52.
- Liddell, 29.
- Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 60, 208.
- Merivale, Sh. Hist., 35.
- Mommsen, i. 110-113.
- Shuckburgh, 47, 48.
- Smith, Dic. of G. and R. Antiquities, "Comitia Curiata."
- Smith, Sm. Hist., 12, 20, 120.
- Smith, World, ii. 160.

**Comitia Centuriata**

- Allen, 38.
- Arnold, 28-30.
- Ihne, i. 138-140, iv. 4, 10-12, 20
- Ihne, Early Rome, 133-140.
- Leighton, 23, 51, note 5.
- Liddell, 47-49.
- Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 208, 209
- Merivale, Sh. Hist., 37, 38.
- Mommsen, i. 331-333.
- Shuckburgh, 47-49, 91.
- Smith, Dic. of G. and R. Antiquities, "Comitia Centuriata."
- Smith, Sm. Hist., 19, 20, 120.
- Smith, World, ii. 201-204.

**Comitia Tributa**

- Allen, 113, note.
- Arnold, 65-67, 356, 357.
- Ihne, i. 202, 203, 206, 207, 449, 450., iv. 22-24.
- Ihne, Early Rome, 113, 114, 146, 147, 177, 178.
- Leighton, 64, note 3, 71, 86, 87.
- Liddell, 51, 379, 380, 382, 383.
- Mommsen, i. 362.
- Shuckburgh, 99, 100, 170, 649.
- Smith, Dic. of G. and R. Antiquities, "Comitia Tributa."
- Smith, Sm. Hist., 20, 121.
- Smith, World, ii, 197, 198.

**Dictator**

Their sheet anchor in times of danger. — *Ihne.*

Allen, 38.
Arnold, 54, 55.
Dodge, 40.
Ihne, i. 132, iv. 85, 86.
Ihne, Early Rome, 118-120.
Leighton, 54.
Liddell, 67, 68.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 65.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 41.
Mommsen, i. 327, 330.
Shuckburgh, 208, 209.
Smith, Dic. of G. and R. Antiquities, "Dictator."
Smith, Sm. Hist., 28 note, 118.
Smith, World, ii. 225, 226.

**Dictatorship of Valerius. Valerian Laws. Quaestorship Established.**

Arnold, 42.
Ihne, i. 127-129, 207.
Ihne, Early Rome, 120, 121.
Leighton, 51-53.
Liddell, 65.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 66.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 41. 42.
Mommsen, i. 326, 327, 328.
Plutarch, i. Publicola.
Shuckburgh, 90, 93, 204, 211.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 26, 117.
Smith, World, ii. 220, 221, 228, 229.

**First Secession of Plebs 494 B.C. "The Sacred Mount"**

Allen, 39-43.
Arnold, 50-52, 55-57.
Florus, Bk. i. ch. xxiii.
Gilman, 73-78.
Ihne, i. 142-144, 149.
Ihne, Early Rome, 140-142.
Leighton, 54-57.
Liddell, 87-93.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 67, 68.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 42-44.
Mommsen, i. 349, 351, 352.
Plutarch, i. Coriolanus, ch. vi.
Shuckburgh, 93-96.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 29-31.
Smith, World, ii. 229-231.
Yonge, 74-77.

**Resulting Appointment of Tribunes of the Plebs and Aediles**

The tribuneship was not abolished, as it ought to have been, when the plebeians had risen to perfect equality with the patricians. It continued to exist, completely changed in nature, though but little in form, and contributed materially to undermine the republic and re-establish a monarchy. — *Ihne*, i. 151.

Allen, 43, 44.
Arnold, 56.
Gilman, 78, 79.
Ihne, i. 149-151, iv. 167-176.
Ihne, Early Rome, 142-145.
Leighton, 58, 59.
Liddell, 93, 94.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 68, 69.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 44.
Mommsen, i. 352-360.
Shuckburgh, 96-98, 205, 206.
Smith, Dic. of G. and R. Antiquities, "Tribuni Plebis."
Smith, Sm. Hist., 31.
Smith, World, ii. 231-234.
Yonge, 76.

**Caius Marcius Coriolanus**

Oh, he's a limb, that has but a disease;
Mortal, to cut it off; to cure it, easy.
*Shakspeare's Coriolanus.*

Arnold, 72-76.
Florus, Bk. i. ch. xi.
Gilman, 80-82.
Ihne, i. 157-159.
Ihne, Early Rome, 154-157.
Leighton, 60.
Liddell, 102-106.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 75, 76.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 49, 50.
Plutarch, i. Coriolanus.
Shakspeare, Coriolanus.
Shuckburgh, 74, 75.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 32, 33.
Smith, World, ii. 234.
Yonge, 84-87.

**Titus Quinctius Cincinnatus**

I fear, Racilia, our little field must remain this year unsown. — *Cincinnatus to his wife on being elected consul.*

Allen, 56.
Arnold, 76-79.
Florus, Bk. i. ch. xi.
Gilman, 86, 87.
Ihne, i. 165-167.
Ihne, Early Rome, 159-161.
Leighton, 66, note.
Liddell, 106-108.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 76, 77.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 50, 51.

**Titus Quinctius Cincinnatus** (*Continued.*)

- Shuckburgh, 75, 76, 110.
- Smith, Sm. Hist., 34, 35.
- Smith, World, ii. 240-242.
- Yonge, 87-89.

**The Decemvirate, 451 B.C.**
**A Patrician Despotism**
**Its Duty of Codifying the Laws**

- Allen, 58-60.
- Arnold, 95-97, 114-116.
- Florus, Bk. i. ch. xxiv.
- Gilman, 88-90.
- Ihne, i. 188-195.
- Ihne, Early Rome, 167-170, 171, 172.
- Leighton, 67, 68.
- Liddell, 112, 113, 114-117.
- Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 78-80.
- Merivale, Sh. Hist., 51-53.
- Mommsen, i. 363-368.
- Shuckburgh, 101-104, 106.
- Smith, Dic. of G. and R. Antiquities, "Decemviri."
- Smith, Sm. Hist., 36-38.
- Smith, World, ii. 244-247.
- Yonge, 92-94.

**Story of Virginia**

And now, mine own dear little girl, there is no way but this. — *Macaulay.*

- Arnold, 117-119, 123, 124.
- Gilman, 90-92.
- Ihne, i. 194.
- Ihne, Early Rome, 173.
- Leighton, 69.
- Liddell, 117-120.
- Macaulay's Lays, "Virginia."
- Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 80, 81.
- Merivale, Sh. Hist., 53. 54.
- Mommsen, i. 367, 368.
- Shuckburgh, 104, 105.
- Shumway, 39-42.
- Smith, Sm. Hist., 38-40.
- Smith, World, ii. 248, 250.
- Yonge, 94-100.

**Military Tribunes**

- Allen, 63, 64.
- Arnold, 129.
- Gilman, 93.
- Ihne, i. 212-214.
- Ihne, Early Rome, 179-181.

**Military Tribunes** (*Continued.*)

- Leighton, 72.
- Liddell, 129-133.
- Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 84, 85.
- Merivale, Sh. Hist., 57.
- Mommsen, i, 373-376.
- Shuckburgh, 108, 109.
- Smith, Dic. of G. and R. Antiquities, "Tribuni Militum Consulari Potestate."
- Smith, Sm. Hist., 41, 42.
- Smith, World, ii. 250, 251.

**Censorship.**

- Allen, 64.
- Arnold, 132-136.
- Dennie, 103, 104.
- Froude, 11.
- Gilman, 93.
- Ihne, i. 222, 223, 224, 225, 432, iv. 157, 161, 241-250.
- Ihne, Early Rome, 183-188.
- Leighton, 73.
- Liddell, 130, 131, 454, 455.
- Mommsen, i. 376, 377, 407, note, 551, 552.
- Shuckburgh, 109, 209, 210.
- Smith, Dic. of G. and R. Antiquities, "Censor."
- Smith, Sm. Hist., 41, 42, 119.
- Smith, World, ii. 252.

**Battle of Allia, 390 B.C.**

**Rome Captured by the Gauls.**

Such qualities — those of good soldiers and of bad citizens — explain the historical fact that the Celts have shaken all states and have founded none. — *Mommsen.*

- Allen, 70-72.
- Arnold, 203-209.
- Florus, Bk. i. ch. xiii.
- Gilman, 98-106.
- Ihne, i. 263-270.
- Ihne, Early Rome, 202-208, 212, 213.
- Leighton, 76, 77, note.
- Liddell, 141, 146-151.
- Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 88-91.
- Merivale, Sh. Hist., 60-63.
- Mommsen, i. 419-421, 426-430.
- Pennell, 31.
- Shuckburgh, 115-122.
- Smith, Sm. Hist., 45-48.
- Smith, World, ii. 258, 265-271.
- Yonge, 107-116.

**Marcus Furius Camillus**

The last relic of early Rome, the last hero whose glory belongs rather to romance than to history. — *Arnold.*

Allen, 73-75.
Arnold, 150-154, 211.
Gilman, 94-109.
Ihne, i. 246-250.
Ihne, Early Rome, 195-199, 207, 208.
Leighton, 75, 76, note 4.
Liddell, 138-142.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 86, 87, 90-92.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 59-64.
Plutarch, i.
Shuckburgh, 86-88, 111, 119, 120, 125.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 43, 44, 47, 48.
Smith, World, ii. 256, 258, 269, 277, 278, note.
Yonge, 101-107, 112-116.

**Licinian Laws, 367 B.C.**

**One Consul hereafter a Plebeian**

With the election of the first non-pratrician consul the gentile aristocracy ceased both in fact and law to be numbered among the political institutions of Rome. — *Mommsen.*

Allen, 75.
Arnold, 218, 219, 223, 224, 233.
Ihne, i. 314-318, 322-326.
Leighton, 79, 80.
Liddell, 156, 157.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 93-95.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 64-66.
Mommsen, i. 381, 382, 388.
Shuckburgh, 167-169.
Smith, Dic. of G. and R. Antiquities, "Lex Liciniae."
Smith, Sm. Hist., 49, 50.
Smith, World, ii. 274-278.
Yonge, 119-123.

**Creation of the Praetorship.**

Allen, 76.
Arnold, 232, 233.
Ihne, i. 330, 331, iv. 118, 119.
Leighton, 80.
Liddell, 160.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 95.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 66.
Mommsen, i. 384.
Shuckburgh, 169, 210, 211.
Smith, Dic. G. and R. Antiquities "Praetor."
Smith, Sm. Hist., 50, 117, 118.
Smith, World, ii. 277.

**Censorship of Appius Claudius.**

Allen, 89-91.
Arnold, 318-322.
Dennie, 100.
Ihne, i. 433-439, 441-443.
Leighton, 87, 111-113.
Liddell, 219-223.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 111, 112.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 77, 78.
Mommsen, i. 397, 474. 571, 572, 580, 581.
Shuckburgh, 171, 172.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 66, 67.
Smith, World, ii. 296, 557.

**Ogulnian Laws, 300 B.C.**

"Mark the establishment of the Roman Constitution."

Arnold, 325-327.
Ihne, i. 317.
Leighton, 81.
Liddell, 217, 218.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 112.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 78.
Mommsen, i. 386.
Shuckburgh, 172, 173.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 51.
Smith, World, ii. 279.

**Final Secession of the Plebs, 286 B.C. Appeased by Passage of "Hortensian Lex"**

"The people clothed with supreme legislative power."

Allen, 94.
Arnold, 355, 356.
Ihne, i. 448, 449.
Leighton, 84-86.
Liddell, 226.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 114.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 78.
Mommsen, i. 386, 396, 399.
Shuckburgh, 173.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 51.
Smith, World, ii. 280.

## Conquest of Italy

343–272 B.C.

Pennell 31-46 Myers 35-41

**First Samnite War**

The struggle could end in nothing short of absolute dominion on one side, and subjection on the other. — *Arnold.*

- Allen, 79.
- Arnold, 252-255, 259.
- Gilman, 111-115.
- Ihne, i. 335-341.
- Leighton, 93-95.
- Liddell, 180, 181.
- Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 100.
- Merivale, Sh. Hist., 69, 70.
- Mommsen, i. 453-458, 457, note.
- Shuckburgh, 127-131.
- Smith, Sm. Hist., 53. 54.
- Smith, World, ii. 282-285.
- Yonge, 128-133.

**Great Latin War**
**Decisive Battles at Mt. Vesuvius and Trifanum**

- Allen, 80-82.
- Arnold, 260-262, 265-268, 271-274.
- Gilman, 115, 116.
- Ihne, i. 350-352, 354-356, 362-367.
- Leighton, 95, 96.
- Liddell, 184-192.
- Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 101-103.
- Merivale, Sh. Hist., 70-72.
- Mommsen, i. 457, note, 458-460.
- Shuckburgh, 131-134.
- Smith, Sm. Hist., 54-56.
- Smith, World, ii. 285-289.
- Yonge, 133, 134.

**Second Samnite War**
**Battle of Caudine Forks, 321 B.C.**

- Allen, 84-87.
- Arnold, 284, 285, 291-297, 311.
- Florus, Bk. i. ch. xvi.
- Gilman, 116, 117.
- Ihne, i. 382, 383, 384, 385, 393-400, 426, 427.

**Second Samnite War**
*(Continued.)*

The rejection of the treaty was at once a political necessity, and a proof that political necessity was henceforth the only rule of Roman honor. — *Smith's Hist. of the World*, ii. 294.

Leighton, 97-100.
Liddell, 197, 198, 202-205, 208.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist , 104, 105, 107-109.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 72-76, 77.
Mommsen, i. 467-472, 479, 480.
Shuckburgh, 138-140, 141-144, 150, 151.
Smith, Sm. Hist.. 56-58.
Smith, World, ii. 290, 292-296, 298, 299.
Yonge, 135-142.

**Third Samnite War**
**Battle of Sentium, 295 B.C.**

Allen, 92, 93.
Arnold, 332-334, 339-341, 349.
Gilman, 117, 118.
Ihne, i. 458-463, 466, 467, 472, 473.
Leighton, 100-102.
Liddell, 210, 212-215.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 113, 114.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 79, 80.
Mommsen, i. 484-489.
Shuckburgh, 154-159, 162.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 59.
Smith, World, ii. 299-302.
Yonge, 142, 143.

**Greek Colonies in Italy.**
**War with Pyrrhus.**
**Battles at Heraclea, Asculum, Beneventum, 276 B.C.**

Another such victory, and I go back to Epirus without a man. — *Pyrrhus.*

Allen, 96–98.
Arnold, 391-399, 402-404, 405-408, 409, 410.
Dodge, 107-120.
Florus, Bk. i. ch. xviii.
Gilman, 119-123.
Ihne, i. 489, 490, 504-510, 511-517, 525, 526, 528-530, 532-535, 538-540.
Leighton, 103-108.
Liddell, 239-247.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 116-119.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 80-83.
Mommsen, i. 491, 493-495, 501-506, 508-511, 513-517, 521-524.
Plutarch, iii. Pyrrhus.
Shuckburgh, 179-182, 183-189, 190, 191, 194, 195, 197.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 60-65.
Smith, World, ii. 309-322.
Yonge, 144-149.

**Rome Supreme throughout all Italy. Supremacy maintained by System of Colonization**

Military colonies, — bulwarks of the Empire. — *Cicero.*

A colony was another Rome, a daughter of the city on the Tiber, a dutiful child which maintained itself, and yielded obedience to its mother. — *Long.*

Allen, 98-103.
Arnold, 413, 414, 449-453.
Dodge, 120, 121.
Gilman, 123-125.
Ihne, i. 541-544, 546.
Leighton, 108-111.
Liddell, 248-251.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 122-125.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 85-87.
Mommsen, i. 534-537, 539-541, 545.
Shuckburgh, 199, 200.
Smith, Dic. of G. and R. Antiquities, "Colonia."
Smith, Sm. Hist., 65, 66.
Smith, World, ii. 325-330.
Yonge, 150.

**Military Roads**
**Via Appia**
**Via Flaminia**
**Via Sacra**
**Via Valeria**

The Romans were the first nation of antiquity that recognized the importance of good roads for the government of a large empire. — *Ihne.*

Arnold, 320, 322, 469.
Dennie, 101-106.
Gilman, 124.
Ihne, i. 439, 441-443, iv. 115.
Leighton, 111, 113, note.
Liddell, 222, 305, 409, 410.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 126, 127, 146.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 77, 88.
Mommsen, i. 155, note, 474, 483, 490, 527, 572, ii. 102, 235.
Pennell, 44, 45, 219.
Shuckburgh, 171, 281, 282.
Shumway, 19.
Smith, Dic. G. and R. Antiquities, "Viae."
Smith, World, ii. 296, iii. 33, 34.

**Aqueducts**

Arnold, 320, 321.
Dennie, 110-113, 186-191.
Ihne, i. 441, 442.
Lanciani, 58-64.
Leighton, 111-113.
Liddell, 222.
Mommsen, i. 572.
Shuckburgh, 171.
Smith, Dic. G. and R. Antiquities, "Aquaeductus."
Smith, World, ii. 557.

*Fiction:* — SHAKSPEARE: *Coriolanus* (Fifth Century, B.C.).

## Foreign Conquest

PUNIC WARS 264–146 B.C. 118 YEARS
FIRST PUNIC WAR 264–241 B.C. 23 YEARS

FINISHED BY MEN UNBORN WHEN IT BROKE OUT WAGED MAINLY IN SICILY

**Appleton's Cyclopædia "Rome" Florus Bk. ii. ch. ii.**

**Myers 42-51 Pennel 47-53 Sheldon 152-154**

**Carthage**

The earliest pattern of a republic whose moving spirit was commercial wealth. —*Smith's Hist. of the World.*

Allen, 104, 105.
Arnold, 418-423.
Creasy, 99-103.
Dodge, 1-7, 11, 31.
Gilman, 126-129.
Ihne, ii. 5-9.
Leighton, 117, 118.
Liddell, 260-264.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 128, 129.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 89, 90.
Mommsen, ii. 13, 20-27, 33-36.
Shuckburgh, 223-227, 231, 232.
Smith, Rome and Carthage, 1-7, 8-10, 15, 16, 19, 21-24.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 68, 69.
Smith, World, ii. 387-389, 396-404.
Yonge, 151-155.

**War opens with Quarrel over Messana**

Allen, 105, 106.
Arnold, 424, 425.
Gilman, 129, 130.
Ihne, ii. 33, 35-37, 39, 40.
Leighton, 118-120.
Liddell, 265, 266.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 133, 134.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 91, 92.
Mommsen, ii. 39-42, 44, 46.
Shuckburgh, 219, 220, 234, 235, 237, 238.
Smith, Rome and Carthage, 31-34.

**Quarrel over Messana** (*Continued.*)

Smith, Sm. Hist., 69, 70.
Smith, World, ii. 340-342.
Yonge, 155, 156.

**Siege of Agrigentum**

Arnold, 428.
Ihne, ii. 46-48.
Leighton, 120.
Liddell, 268.
Mommsen, ii. 47, 48.
Shuckburgh, 240, 241.
Smith, Rome and Carthage, 36-39.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 70.
Smith, World, ii. 343.

**Roman Acquirement of a Navy**

The Romans never ceased to have a kind of internal horror of the dangers of the ocean. — *Ihne.*

Allen, 106.
Arnold, 428-430.
Dodge, 123-125.
Gilman, 130, 131.
Ihne, ii. 50-53, iv. 112-115.
Leighton, 121, 122.
Liddell, 268-270.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 135.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 92, 93.
Mommsen, ii. 49-51.
Shuckburgh, 241-243.
Smith, Rome and Carthage, 39-43.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 70, 71.
Smith, World, ii. 405, 406.
Yonge, 156.

**Battle of Mylae**

Allen, 107.
Arnold, 430.
Dodge, 125.
Gilman, 131, 132.
Ihne, ii. 55-58.
Leighton, 121.
Liddell, 270.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 135, 136.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 93.
Mommsen, ii. 51, 52.
Shuckburgh, 244, 245.
Smith, Rome and Carthage, 43-46.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 71.
Smith, World, ii. 406.
Yonge, 156, 157.

**Regulus "carries the War into Africa"**

Allen, 107.
Arnold, 432-436.
Dodge, 126, 127-131.
Gilman, 132, 133.
Ihne, ii. 65-72, 78.
Leighton, 123.
Liddell, 271-275.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 136, 137.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 94.
Mommsen, ii. 56-59.
Shuckburgh, 246, 249-252.
Smith, Rome and Carthage, 54-63, 64, 65.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 72, 73.
Smith, World, ii. 407-411.
Yonge, 157, 158.

**Regulus**

Arnold, 433-436, 439.
Ihne, ii. 78, 79.
Leighton, 123.
Liddell, 275, 276.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 136-138.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 94, 95.
Mommsen, ii. 58.
Shuckburgh, 246, 249-252, 257.
Smith, Rome and Carthage, 71-74.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 73, 74.
Smith, World, ii. 407-409, 410, 411.
Yonge, 157-161.

**Hamilcar Barca (Father of Hannibal)**

No king was worthy to be named by the side of Hamilcar Barca.—*Cato the Censor.*

Allen, 108, 109.
Arnold, 422, 443, 444, 447, 462.
Dodge, 29, 30, 122, 123, 131-137, 143-146.
Gilman, 133, 134.
Ihne, ii. 99-102, 106, 144, 145, 146.
Leighton, 126, 128.
Liddell, 278-280, 285, 286, 291, 292.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 140, 147, 148.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 96.
Mommsen, ii. 67-69, 108-111.
Nepos, "Hamilcar."
Shuckburgh, 264, 267, 290, 291.
Smith, Rome and Carthage, 74, 75, 84-92, 93, 94.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 74-76.
Smith, World, ii. 412-415, 416, 417, 424, 425.

**Battle of Aegatian Islands**

Allen, 109.
Arnold, 446.
Ihne, ii. 105, 106.
Leighton, 126.
Liddell, 279, 280.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 140.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 96.
Mommsen, ii. 70.
Shuckburgh, 266.
Smith, Rome and Carthage, 92.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 76.
Smith, World, ii. 413, 414.

**Results of First Punic War**

Allen, 109-111.
Arnold, 447.
Ihne, ii. 107, 115, 143.
Leighton, 127.
Liddell, 280, 281.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 140, 141.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 96, 97.
Mommsen, ii. 72-76.
Shuckburgh, 267, 268.
Smith, Rome and Carthage, 94-96.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 76.
Smith, World, ii. 414, 415.
Yonge, 162.

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## Second Punic War 218–201 B.C. 17 Years

### Waged Mainly in Spain and Italy

The most memorable of all wars ever waged *Smith's Hist. of the World*

Florus Bk. ii. ch. vi. Myers 52-68 Pennell 54-72 Sheldon 154, 155, 158-164

**Carthaginian Policy in Spain**

If Carthage was to be saved, it must be by resources from without, and yet not by foreign aid. — *Smith's Hist. of the World*, ii. 424.

Allen, 115, 116.
Arnold, 459, 460, 462, 463.
Dodge, 29, 30, 143-148, 151-153.
Ihne, ii. 151, 152.
Leighton, 132, 133.
Liddell, 291-293.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 148, 149.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 102, 103.
Mommsen, ii. 110, 111, 114-116.

**Carthaginian Policy in Spain** (*Continued.*)

Shuckburgh, 291-293.
Smith, Rome and Carthage, 105-110.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 80.
Smith, World, ii. 424-426.
Yonge, 168, 169.

**Saguntum**

I give you war. — *Q. F. Maximus.*

Allen, 116.
Arnold, 471, 472.
Dodge, 147, 148, 157-159, 161, 162.
Gilman, 139, 140.
Ihne, ii. 154, 156-158.
Leighton, 133.
Liddell, 293, 294.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 150, 155.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 103.
Mommsen, ii. 116-118.
Shuckburgh, 294, 296, 297.
Smith, Rome and Carthage, 112-114.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 81.
Smith, World, ii. 426, 427.
Yonge, 169, 170.

**Hannibal's March from Spain to Italy.**

Allen, 116, 117.
Arnold, 474, 475, 477-481.
Dodge, 163, 171, 176, 189, 215, 238.
Gilman, 140.
Ihne, ii. 165, 166, 171, 175-177.
Leighton, 134, 135.
Liddell, 298-300, 301-303.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 156-159.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 107-109.
Mommsen, ii. 122, 125-127, 129-134.
Shuckburgh, 299-303.
Smith, Rome and Carthage, 114, 116, 117, 119-124.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 82-84.
Smith, World, ii. 430-433.
Yonge, 170-172.

**Ticinus**

Allen, 117.
Arnold, 481.
Dodge, 245, 246, 251-253.
Ihne, ii. 180, 181.

**Ticinus** (*Continued.*)

Leighton, 136.
Liddell, 303.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 159, 160.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 109.
Mommsen, ii. 137, 138.
Shuckburgh, 306.
Smith, Rome and Carthage, 127, 128.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 84.
Smith, World, ii. 433.
Yonge, 174.

**Trebia**

Allen, 117, 118.
Arnold, 483, 484.
Dodge, 266.
Ihne, ii. 185-189.
Leighton, 137.
Liddell, 304, 305.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 160.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 109.
Mommsen, ii. 139-141.
Shuckburgh, 309, 310.
Smith, Rome and Carthage, 128-133.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 84-86.
Smith, World, ii. 434.
Yonge, 175.

**Trasimenus**

Allen, 119.
Arnold, 485-488.
Dodge, 278, 287, 289, 298.
Gilman, 140-142.
Ihne, ii. 202, 203, 207-210.
Leighton, 137.
Liddell, 306-308.
Merivale, Genl. Hist., 161, 162.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 110.
Mommsen, ii. 144, 146, 147.
Shuckburgh, 314-317.
Smith, Rome and Carthage, 133, 134, 138-142.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 86, 87.
Smith, World, ii. 435, 436.
Yonge, 175.

**Policy of the "Cunctator"**

An absolutely new invention of this level-headed soldier. — *Dodge.*

Allen, 119, 120.
Arnold, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494.
Dodge, 315, 324, 325, 334.
Gilman, 142, 143.
Ihne, ii. 212, 213, 219, 220, 222-224.
Leighton, 138-140.
Liddell, 308-310.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 162, 163.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 110, 111.
Mommsen, ii. 147, 148-153.
Shuckburgh, 317, 319, 320, 321, 322.
Smith, Rome and Carthage, 143, 145-151.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 87.
Smith, World, ii. 436-439.
Yonge, 176.

**Cannae**

A masterpiece of battle tactics. . . . A consummate piece of art, having no superior, few equal examples, in the history of war. — *Dodge.*

Allen, 120-123.
Arnold, 496-502.
Dodge, 344, 360, 370, 375-377, 380, 381, 386, 387, 388.
Gilman, 143.
Ihne, ii. 232-240.
Leighton, 140-142
Liddell, 312-315.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 163-165.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 111, 112.
Mommsen, ii. 154-158.
Shuckburgh, 323, 325-329.
Smith, Rome and Carthage, 153, 154, 156-163.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 88, 89.
Smith, World, ii. 439-442, 444, 445.
Yonge, 176, 177.

**Winter at Capua**

"The debauch of Capua" is purely hypothetical. — *Dodge.*

Allen, 122.
Arnold, 504, 506.
Dodge, 390, 406, 407.
Gilman, 143.
Inne, ii. 254, 255, 258, 259, 272, 273.
Leighton, 142.
Liddell, 318.
Merivale, Gen'l. Hist., 167, 168.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 112.

**Winter at Capua**
(*Continued.*)

Mommsen, ii. 168, 169, 170.
Shuckburgh, 331-333, 335.
Smith, Rome and Carthage, I' 1, 172, 173.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 89, 91.
Smith, World, ii. 445, 446.
Yonge, 178.

**Hannibal's Negotiations with Spain, Macedon, and Sicily**

Allen, 123, 124.
Arnold, 516, 517, 541, 542, 544-546.
Dodge, 385, 386.
Gilman, 144.
Ihne, ii. 278, 279, 292-294, 346, 347.
Leighton, 143-145.
Liddell, 326, 327, 334, 335.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 166, 167.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 113.
Mommsen, ii. 158-160, 173, 174.
Shuckburgh, 333, 334, 335-337.
Smith, Rome and Carthage, 174, 175, 182.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 92, 93.
Smith, World, ii. 443, 444, 447.

**Siege of Syracuse**

The genius of Archimedes anticipated the time when sieges would depend more on engineering science than on brute force.—*Smith's Hist. of the World*, ii. 459.

Allen, 123, 124.
Arnold, 551, 552, 559, 560.
Dodge, 448-450, 474, 475.
Gilman, 144.
Ihne, ii. 301, 302, 310, 312.
Leighton, 146.
Liddell, 328, 329.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 167.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 113.
Mommsen, ii. 174-176, 177, 178.
Shuckburgh, 338-342.
Smith, Rome and Carthage, 178-181.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 93, 94.
Smith, World, ii. 456, 457, 460.
White's Plutarch, 370-374.
Yonge, 178.

**Metaurus**

I recognize the doom of Carthage.—*Hannibal.*

Allen, 125.
Arnold, 581, 582, 583-585.
Creasy, ch. iv.
Dodge, 530, 546, 558, 559.

**Metaurus**
(*Continued.*)

Gilman, 146.
Ihne, ii. 385, 387, 389-391, 393.
Leighton, 150, 151.
Liddell, 344, 345-349.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 170-172.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 115, 116.
Mommsen, ii. 209-212.
Shuckburgh, 355-358.
Smith, Rome and Carthage, 195-199.
Smith, Sh. Hist., 97, 98.
Smith, World, ii. 463, 464
Yonge, 179.

**Zama**

The Waterloo of Ancient History. — *Smith's Hist. of the World,* ii. 474.

Allen, 125-127.
Arnold, 609, 610, 612-614.
Dodge, 579, 596.
Gilman, 146, 147.
Ihne, ii. 428, 444, 445, 449-453
Leighton, 152-154.
Liddell, 361, 364, 365, 366.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 174-176.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 117, 118.
Mommsen, ii. 214, 215, 220, 221. 222.
Shuckburgh, 376, 377, 383, 384. 386, 389-391.
Smith, Rome and Carthage, 207, 208, 222-225.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 102-104.
Smith, World, ii. 470, 473-476.
Yonge, 179, 180.

**Results of the War**

It decided the future destiny of the world. — *Smith's Hist. of the World,* ii. 429.

Taught Rome a necessary lesson. She went diligently to school to Hannibal. —*Dodge.*

Allen, 127, 128.
Arnold, 614.
Dodge, 609, 610.
Gilman, 147.
Ihne, ii. 455.
Leighton, 155.
Liddell, 367.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 176.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 118, 119.
Mommsen, ii. 222.
Shuckburgh, 392, 393.
Smith, Rome and Carthage, 225–227.

**Results of the War** (*Continued.*)

Smith, Sm. Hist., 105.
Smith, World, ii. 477.
Yonge, 180.

**Rome and Carthage contrasted**

The main cause of the superiority of Rome over Carthage we have found in the firm geographical and ethnographical unity of the Roman State as compared with the chequered character of the nationalities ruled over by Carthage, and in the disjointed configuration of its territory. — *Ihne*, ii. 461.

Allen, 104, 105.
Arnold, 505.
Creasy, 103-105.
Dodge, 141, 142, 632.
Ihne, ii. 158, 461, 462.
Leighton, 118, 134, 172-174.
Liddell, 258, 261, 262.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 141, 142, 156.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 97.
Mommsen, ii. 30, 31, 32, 34, 35, 36, 37.
Shuckburgh, 227, 228, 230, 231.
Smith, Rome and Carthage, 22-24
Smith, World, ii. 391.

**Hannibal**

"His character has descended to us throughout the ages, pure beyond the power of his enemies to stain."

There is not a figure in history more noble in its purity, more radiant in its patriotism, more heroic in its genius, more pathetic in its misfortunes. — *Dodge*.

Allen, 115, 116, 128.
Arnold, 459, 460, 470, 471, 472, 473, 614-616.
Dodge, 148-153, 611, 612, 613-653, especially 613 and 642.
Gilman, 137, 138, 139, 147, 148.
Ihne, ii, 147-149, 151, 152, iii. 87, 88, 93, 94, 186-188.
Leighton, 133, 161, 162.
Liddell, 291-295, 433, 453, 454.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 148, 149, 173, 192, 197, 198.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 102, 103, 127, 130, 131.
Mommsen, ii. 114-116, 220, 238-240, 333, 334.
Nepos, "Hannibal."
Plutarch, i. "Fabius," ii. "Marcellus," iii. "Flamininus," chs. xx., xxi.
Shuckburgh, 291, 293, 294, 467, 468, 498, 499.
Smith, Rome and Carthage, 109, 110, 166-171, 234-236.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 80, 110, 131, 132.
Smith, World, ii. 418, 425, 426, 477, 478.
Yonge, 182-185.

**Publius Cornelius Scipio Africanus Major.**

A special charm lingers around the form of that graceful hero. — *Mommsen.*

Allen, 139, 140.
Arnold, 586-590, 595.
Dodge, 528, 561, 571, 572, 584, 585, 651, 652.
Ihne, ii. 347-351, 356, 397, iii. 136, iv. 330-334.
Leighton, 147, 148, 190, 192.
Liddell, 351, 352, 354, 449-453.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 173, 177, 192, 198, 199.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 116, 119, 130.
Mommsen, ii. 189-191, 214, 215, 223, 224, 334, 335.
Shuckburgh, 306, 328, 365, 366, 394, 499-501.
Smith, Rome and Carthage, 199-204, 237.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 99-101, 130, 131.
Smith, World, ii. 465-467
Yonge, 185, 186.

**Quintus Fabius Maximus.**

"Whose wise delay restored the Roman state."
"Hannibal's lackey."

Allen, 120.
Arnold, 489, 490, 493, 494, 518.
Dodge, 315-320, 334, 335, 339, 505, 506, 632, 637.
Gilman, 139, 144-146.
Ihne, ii. 212, 213, 219, 221, 242.
Leighton, 138, 139.
Liddell, 308-310, 322, 365.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 162, 163.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 110, 111.
Mommsen, ii. 148-153, 220.
Plutarch, i. "Fabius."
Shuckburgh, 317, 319-322, 352, 376.
Smith, Rome and Carthage, 145-151.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 87.
Smith, World, ii. 436-439, 473.

**Marcus Claudius Marcellus**

The Romans had a habit of calling Marcellus their sword, and Fabius their buckler. — *Dodge.*

Arnold, 467, 549, 550, 567,568, 576.
Dodge, 394, 441, 474, 475, 494, 520-526, 637.
Ihne, ii. 370-374.
Leighton, 145, 146, 150.
Liddell, 322, 343.
Mommsen, ii. 167, 168, 177, 178, 206.

**Marcus Claudius Marcellus** (*Continued.*)

- Plutarch, ii. "Marcellus."
- Shuckburgh, 332,333, 338-342, 353, 354.
- Smith, Rome and Carthage, 172, 173, 192, 193.
- Smith, Sm. Hist., 93, 94, 97.
- Smith, World, ii. 445, 460, 462.

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## Macedonian and Syrian Wars 214–168 B.C.

Myers 69-73 Pennell 73-84 Sheldon 155-157, 165-169

**First Macedonian War, 214–205 B.C.**

- Arnold, 544, 545.
- Gilman, 159.
- Ihne, ii. 276-279, 411, 412, 441.
- Leighton, 159.
- Liddell, 418-421.
- Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 173, 174, 182-185.
- Merivale, Sh. Hist., 117, 122, 123.
- Mommsen, ii. 159, 172, 174, 179-184.
- Shuckburgh, 417, 418, 421, 422.
- Smith, Sm. Hist., 107, 108.
- Smith, World, ii. 480-483.

**Second Macedonian War, 200–196 B.C., closed by Battle of Cynoscephalae**

History has a Nemesis for every sin, for an impotent craving after freedom, as well as for an injudicious generosity. — *Mommsen.*

- Allen, 131-134.
- Dodge, 655-661.
- Florus, Bk. ii. ch. vii.
- Gilman, 160, 161.
- Ihne, iii. 3-7, 10, 12, 13, 17-19, 20-22, 39-41, 54-57, 65, 66, 68, 69.
- Leighton, 159-161.
- Liddell, 421-424, 426-431.
- Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 185-191.
- Merivale, Sh. Hist., 123-127.
- Mommsen, ii. 254-256, 265-268, 271-276, 288-291, 292, 293, 298, 299.
- Plutarch, "Flamininus."
- Shuckburgh, 423, 424, 426, 427, 431-433, 444, 445, 448, 449.
- Smith, Sm. Hist., 108, 109.
- Smith, World, ii. 483-488.
- White's Plutarch, 418, 419.
- Yonge, 182.

**Syrian War. Decisive Battle, Magnesia, 190 B.C.**

The war with Antiochus would not have arisen but for the political blunder of liberating Greece, and it would never have been dangerous but for the military blunder of withdrawing the garrisons. — *Mommsen.*

Allen, 134, 135.
Dodge, 661-665.
Florus, Bk. ii. ch. viii.
Gilman, 162.
Ihne, iii. 81-83, 93, 94, 97, 98, 110, 119, 124-126, 136, 138, 139, 153-157, 161, 162.
Leighton, 161, 162.
Liddell, 432, 433, 435-438.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 191-194.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 127, 128.
Mommsen, ii. 300-305, 310-313, 318, 320-322.
Shuckburgh, 465-467, 471, 472, 475-477, 481, 482, 487-492.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 110, 111.
Smith, World, ii. 491, 493-495, 497-499.
Yonge, 182-186.

**Third Macedonian War, 171-168 B.C.**
**Decisive Battle, Pydna, June 22, 168 B.C.**

The last battle in which a civilized state confronted Rome in the field on a footing of equality with her as a great power. — *Mommsen.*

Allen, 136, 137.
Dodge, 666, 667.
Florus, Bk. ii. ch. xii.
Gilman, 163, 164.
Ihne, iii. 248-256, 258-260, 265, 266.
Leighton, 163-165.
Liddell, 456-459, 462-466.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 199-201.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 132, 133.
Mommsen, ii. 336-342, 344-347, 349, 350, 351, 355-357.
Plutarch, i. Aemilius.
Shuckburgh, 502-505, 508-511, 512, 513.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 134-136.
Smith, World, ii. 502-509.
White's Plutarch, 388-392.
Yonge, 188, 189.

**Philip V. of Macedon**

A genuine king in the best and worst sense of the term. — *Mommsen.*

Ihne, ii. 409, 410, iii. 6, 7, 193-195.
Mommsen, ii. 266, 267, 338, 339.
Shuckburgh, 502, 503.
Smith, World, ii. 480, 481, 502-504.

**Perseus**

Ihne, iii. 195-197, 214, 215, 248-256, 292.
Mommsen, ii. 339, 340, 356.
Shuckburgh, 502, 503, 510, 511.
Smith, World, ii. 504, 509.

**Lucius Aemilius Paulus**

One of the few who combined the amenities of Greek culture with the virtues of the old nobility.—*Smith's Hist. of the World.*

Ihne, iii. 244-246, 248-251, 254-256, 281-290.
Liddell, 462, 471.
Mommsen, ii. 355.
Plutarch, i. Aemilius.
Smith, World, ii. 507, 508, 515.

**Final Subjugation of Greece and Macedonia**
**Corinth Destroyed 146 B.C.**
**Pseudo-Philip Defeated in Fourth Macedonian War**

Allen, 142.
Florus, Bk. ii. chs. xiv., xvi.
Gilman, 164, 165.
Ihne, iii. 292-296, 298-301, 305-315.
Leighton, 164-167.
Liddell, 468, 476-480.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 201, 202.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 133.
Mommsen, iii. 57-59, 61-70.
Shuckburgh, 515, 521-523, 524-526.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 136-138.
Smith, World, ii. 516-518.
Yonge, 190, 191.

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## Third Punic War

**Myers 73-75 Pennell 85-88 Sheldon 158**

**Commercial Prosperity of Carthage**

Ihne, iii. 327, 328.
Leighton, 167-169.
Liddell, 481, 482.
Mommsen, iii. 35-37.
Shuckburgh, 527, 528.
Smith, World, ii. 519, 520.

**Trouble between Carthage and Massinissa.**

Ihne, iii. 321-325, 330-333.
Leighton, 168, 169.
Liddell, 482.
Mommsen, iii. 36, 38, 39.
Shuckburgh, 527.
Smith, Rome and Carthage, 237, 238.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 138, 139.
Smith, World, ii. 521, 522, 523.

**Location and Defences of Carthage**

Ihne, iii. 341-346.
Liddell, 485, 486.
Mommsen, iii. 43-47.
Shuckburgh, 231, 232.
Smith, Rome and Carthage, 239-244.

**"Delenda est Carthago." 146 B.C.**

Whatever our sympathy with heroic yet defeated Carthage, we shall, nevertheless, be obliged to acknowledge that the victory of Rome — the issue of this trial by combat — was the most essential condition for the healthy development of the human race. — *Ihne.*

Allen, 143-146.
Florus, Bk. ii. ch. xv.
Gilman, 165.
Ihne, iii. 347-363.
Leighton, 169-171.
Liddell, 482-485, 487-490.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 202, 203.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 133-135.
Mommsen, iii. 39-43, 47-55.
Shuckburgh, 528-536.
Smith, Rome and Carthage, 244-261.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 139-142.
Smith, World, ii. 519-525, 527-532.
Yonge, 191-193.

**Marcus Portius Cato**

Among all the eulogies ever passed upon him we never hear of his being loved.—*Smith's Hist. of the World.*

Cato's tongue was never quiet. — *Ihne.*

He publicly laid before his noble colleagues, one after another, his list of their sins, certainly without being remarkably particular as to the proofs, and certainly also with a peculiar relish in the case of those who had personally crossed or provoked him. — *Mommsen.*

Allen, 139, 141.
Gilman, 149, 158, 165, 284, 293-295, 318, 319.
Ihne, iii. 327-330, iv. 292-294, 325-332, 334-337.
Leighton, 174, 189-192.
Liddell, 443, 444, 450-455.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 215-217.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 142.
Mommsen, ii. 413-416, 439, 454-456, 480-483, 562-566, iii. 37.
Nepos, "Cato."
Plutarch, ii. Cato.
Shuckburgh, 405-407, 519, 520.
Smith, Rome and Carthage, 238.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 128-133.
Smith, World, ii. 557-561.
White's Plutarch, 411-415.

**Publius Cornelius Scipio Aemilianus Af. Minor**

Ihne, iii. 352, 353, 403-406, iv. 410, 413, 415-418.
Leighton, 170, 171, 177-179, 206.
Liddell, 474, 475, 487-490, 493-496, 528, 529, 531, 532.

**Publius Cornelius** (*Continued.*)

He only is a living man, the rest are gliding shades. — *Cato's Eulogy on Scipio, quoted from Homer.*

Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 225, 226.
Mommsen, iii. 28-30, 50-55, 109-111, 129-132.
Shuckburgh, 530, 531, 535, 536, 544, 545, 557, 558.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 140, 141, 153.
Smith, World, ii. 526-532, 543-545, 561-566.

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## Spanish Wars 200–133 B.C.

Myers 75, 76 Pennell 89-91

**State of Affairs in the two Spanish Provinces**

Which ought to have caused the national pride to blush. — *Ihne*, iv. 101.

Allen, 154.
Florus, Bk. ii. ch. xvii.
Ihne, iii. 369-371, 374, 375, 377, 378, 380, 381.
Leighton, 174, 175.
Liddell, 443-445.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 195, 196.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 129.
Mommsen, ii. 250, 251, iii. 13, 14.
Shuckburgh, 458-463.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 114, 115.
Smith, World, ii. 537-539.

**The Lusitanian Struggle**

Florus, Bk. ii. ch. xvii.
Ihne, iii. 384-394.
Leighton, 176, 177.
Liddell, 473, 474, 491, 492.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 204.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 136.
Mommsen, iii. 15, 19-25.
Shuckburgh, 538-540.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 143-145.
Smith, World, ii. 540-542.

**Viriathus**

Ihne, iii. 389-394.
Leighton, 176.
Mommsen, iii. 20-25.
Shuckburgh, 539, 540.
Smith, World, ii. 541, 542.

**Celtiberian War centring about Numantia**

For the first time in Roman history the spade and mattock took the place of the sword and battering-ram. — *Smith's Hist. of the World.*

Florus, Bk. ii. ch. xviii.
Ihne, iii. 395, 396, 399-401, 403-406.
Leighton, 175, 177-179.
Liddell, 491-496.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 204, 205.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 136.
Mommsen, iii. 15-17, 25-31.
Shuckburgh, 542-545.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 145, 146.
Smith, World, ii. 539, 540, 542-545

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## Results of Foreign Conquest

**Provincial Government**

He who steals from a citizen ends his days in chains and fetters; but he who steals from the commonwealth ends them in gold and purple.— *Cato the Censor.*

Allen, 147-149, 153.
Beesly, 20, 21.
Froude, 110-113.
Ihne, iv. 197, 198, 200-205.
Leighton, 181-183.
Liddell, 393.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 211, 272.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 137.
Mommsen, ii. 397-402, iii. 170, 480, 481.
Shuckburgh, 267, 268, 536, 561, 562, 602, 603, 649.
Smith, Dic. of G. and R. Antiquities, "Provincia."
Smith, World, ii. 553, 555, 556.

**Slave Labor**

So many slaves, so many foes. — *Roman Maxim.*

Allen, 150, 151.
Beesly, 10-14.
Florus, Bk. iii. ch. xix.
Froude, 17.
Gilman, 166.
Ihne, iv. 216-219, 367, 424-429.
Leighton, 179-181, 193, 194.
Liddell, 497-501.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 220, 221.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 145.
Mommsen, iii. 100-105.
Myers, 77, 78.

**Slave Labor** (*Continued.*)

Pennell, 92.
Shuckburgh, 284, 403, 546-550.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 128, 146, 147.
Smith, World, ii. 546-548.

**Influence on Roman Manners and Morals**

Allen, 139-142, 147, 149.
Beesly, 22, 23.
Froude, 14-22.
Gilman, 149-159.
Ihne, iv. 219-226, 250, 251, 351, 352.
Leighton, 192, 193.
Liddell, 508-510, 514-517.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 152-155, 212-216.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 140-142.
Mommsen, ii. 477, 479, 483-486, 488-491.
Myers, 215-221.
Shuckburgh, 285, 286, 400.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 126, 127.
Smith, World, ii. 553, 555, 556, 566-568.
Yonge, 193, 194, 201, 202.

*Fiction :—*

HENTY: *Young Carthaginian* (220 B.C. Period of 2d Punic War).
CHURCH: *The Hammer* (174 B.C. Judean Story).
EBERS: *The Sisters* (Egypt in 160 B.C.).

## Period of Civil Dissensions

133–31 B.C.

Walpurgis dance of political witches. — MOMMSEN

### THE GRACCHI

These are my jewels. — CORNELIA

**Myers 78-81** **Pennell 93-98** **Sheldon 170**

### Agrarian Abuses

Causing a dearth of citizens, soldiers, and revenue. — *Appian.*

No other man can endure so much as he who has turned the soil and reaped the harvest. — *Cato the Censor.*

The wild beasts of Italy have their dens to retire to, but the brave men who spill their blood in her cause have nothing left but light and air. — *Tiberius Gracchus.*

Allen, 149, 150, 151, 152.
Beesly, 5-10.
Froude, 16, 17.
Ihne, iv. 365, 366.
Leighton, 194, 199-201.
Liddell, 497, 498, 505, 506, 521.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 217-220.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 143, 144.
Mommsen, iii. 98, 99, 107, 108.
Plutarch, Tiberius Gracchus.
Shuckburgh, 551, 552.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 148, 149.
Smith, World, iii. 6, 9-11.
Yonge, 195-197.

### New Political Parties Optimates and Populares

We can easily guess who were the Optimates. They were the rich and powerful, who ruled by intimidation, intrigue, and bribery, who bought the votes of the people, and sold their interests. — *Long.*

Allen, 138, 166.
Beesly, 4, 5, 14-16.
Leighton, 185-188.
Liddell, 502-505, 507.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 208-210.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 138-140.
Mommsen, iii. 92-94. 97, 98.
Shuckburgh, 581, 692, 693.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 127, 128.
Smith, World, ii. 553, 554, iii. 45, 46.

### Roman Citizenship

Allen, 166.
Beesly, 17-20.
Froude, 20.
Ihne, iv. 179, 180, 192-194, 370.

**Roman Citizenship** (*Continued.*)

Leighton, 184.
Liddell, 192, 193.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 122-124
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 85.
Mommsen, i. 539.
Shuckburgh, 91, 202, 562, 563.
Smith, Dic. of G. and R. Antiquities, "Civitas."
Smith, World, ii. 327-329.

**Tiberius Sempronius Gracchus**

A tolerably able, thoroughly well-meaning, conservative patriot, who simply did not know what he was doing. — *Mommsen.*

To charge a man with the design of usurping power, is the easiest way to ruin his popularity in a republic. — *Machiavelli.*

The people of the city timidly gave way when they saw the nobles rushing along with fury in their eyes, and legs of benches and clubs in their hands. — *Mommsen.*

Allen, 154-158.
Beesly, 25-39.
Florus, Bk. iii. chs. xiii., xiv.
Froude, 22-28.
Gilman, 167-171.
Ihne, iv. 378-385, 388,391-396, 399, 400, 403-409.
Leighton, 201-206.
Liddell, 519-526.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 218, 219, 221-224.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 145, 146.
Mommsen, iii. 111-120, 126.
Plutarch, "Tiberius Gracchus."
Shuckburgh, 552-556.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 149-154.
Smith, World, iii, 4-14, 16-20.
Yonge, 197-199.

**Caius Sempronius Gracchus**

I know not whether he had any equal in eloquence. — *Cicero.*

There is scarce a fruitful idea in Roman monarchy that is not traceable to Caius Gracchus. — *Mommsen.*

It soon turned out that the political power had changed hands, for the Senate had now only the ranks, and the Equites had the power." — *Appian.*

The first instance in Roman history of head-money being offered and paid. — *Long.*

Allen, 158-165.
Beesly, 42-65.
Florus, Bk. iii. ch. xv.
Froude, 28-35.
Gilman, 172-175.
Ihne, iv. 438-480.
Leighton, 206-214.
Liddell, 536-544.
Merivale, Gen'l. Hist., 224-230.
Merrivale, Sh. Hist., 147-149.
Mommsen, iii. 134-137, 148-160.
Plutarch, "Caius Gracchus."
Shuckburgh, 558-567, especially 562-565.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 154-160.
Smith, World, iii. 25-40.
Yonge, 199-201.

## Caius Marius

"Scourge of the Roman Aristocracy"

**Myers 81–90 Pennell 99–113 Sheldon 171, 172, 177–180**

### Character and Early Training of Marius

The mother of the Gracchi cast the dust of her murdered sons into the air, and out of it sprang Caius Marius. —*Mirabeau.*

He shared the food and labors of the legionaries, even to working with them in the trenches. —*Smith's Hist. of the World.*

Allen, 168.
Beesly, 81-84.
Froude, 41-43.
Gilman, 175, 176.
Ihne, v. 61, 336.
Leighton, 219, 220.
Liddell, 550, 551.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 233-235.
Merrivale, Sh. Hist., 152.
Mommsen, iii. 237-240.
Plutarch, "Marius."
Shuckburgh, 574, 575.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 161, 162.
Smith, World, iii. 41, 59-61, 81-83.
Yonge, 203, 204.

### War with Jugurtha.

It was the character of this war that the campaigns of arms were varied by interludes of treachery. —*Smith's Hist. of the World.*

"Jugurtha knew by experience that the knaves in the Senate had hitherto been a majority."

A city for sale, and when the first buyer comes doomed to ruin! —*Jugurtha on leaving Rome.*

Allen, 167, 168.
Beesly, 67-73, 76-78, 80, 81.
Florus, Bk. iii. ch. i.
Froude, 35-41, 43-45.
Gilman, 176-180.
Ihne, v. 14-17, 22, 23, 50, 58-60, 71-76.
Leighton, 215-221.
Liddell, 548, 549, 551-555.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 232-236.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 151-153.
Mommsen, iii. 177-188, 192-197, 198-201.
Shuckburgh, 570-574, 575-578.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 162-168.
Smith, World, iii. 48-54, 56, 59-68.
Yonge, 204.

### War with Cimbri and Teutons

Allen, 168-170.
Beesly, 88-95.
Florus, Bk. iii. ch. iii.
Froude, 46-50.
Gilman, 181, 182.

**War with Cimbri and Teutons**
(*Continued.*)

The human avalanche which for thirteen years had alarmed the nations from the Danube to the Ebro. — *Mommsen.*

Ihne, v. 97-101, 103-105, 107, 108, 110, 111.
Leighton, 221-224.
Liddell, 556-562.
Merivale, Emp., i. 31, 204, 206.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 236-238.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 150, 153-155.
Mommsen, iii. 216-220, 227-235.
Shuckburgh, 569, 570, 577-580.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 169-171.
Smith, World, iii. 70-72, 73-77.
Yonge, 204-209.

**Marius' Lack of Statesmanship**

Gradually floundering into villany. — *Beesly.*

The voice of the law was drowned in the din of battle. — *Marius.*

Allen, 171, 172.
Beesly, 101-104, 106-108.
Froude, 50-54.
Gilman, 183-186.
Ihne, v. 155-157, 166-169.
Leighton, 226-230.
Liddell, 567-571.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 241, 242.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 155, 156.
Shuckburgh, 581-586.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 173-175.
Smith, World, iii. 81-86.
Yonge, 209.

**Social War**

Allen, 172-175.
Beesly, 109, 112, 114-117, 121, 123, 126-128.
Florus, Bk. iii. ch. xvii., xviii.
Froude, 55-60, 63-64.
Gilman, 186-188.
Ihne, v. 176, 184, 185, 186, 187, 198, 199, 207, 208, 210-212, 230.
Leighton, 231-240.
Liddell, 575-581.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 242, 243, 245-248.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 156-159.
Mommsen, iii. 267-273, 281-283, 294-296, 297-300, 302, 303, 305-307, 311.
Shuckburgh, 586-592.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 176-180.
Smith, World, iii. 87-94.
Yonge, 209-211.

**Rivalry of Marius and Sulla**

Tell the Praetor you have seen Caius Marius, a fugitive sitting amidst the ruins of Carthage. — *Message of Marius.*

Allen, 177-179.
Beesly, 84, 85, 131-136, 137-146.
Florus, Bk. iii. ch. xxi.
Froude, 65-75.
Gilman, 188-191.
Ihne, v. 226, 227, 231, 232, 234-237, 318-324, 328-330, 334-336.
Leighton, 241-246.
Liddell, 582-592.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 248-255.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 160-165.
Mommsen, iii. 313, 317-328. 380-384, 387-391.
Shuckburgh, 592-599.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 181-185.
Smith, World, iii. 68, 95-100.
Yonge, 212-218.

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## Lucius Cornelius Sulla

"Thou whose chariot rolled on fortune's wheel." — Byron

**Myers 87, 88, 90-92 Pennell 110-115 Sheldon 171, 172**

**Sulla's Early Career**

The cold-blooded, calculating, remorseless infamy of his entire career excites a repulsion we feel for no other great figure in history. — *Beesly.*

Beesly, 84, 85.
Froude, 60-64.
Gilman, 175, 176, 180.
Ihne, v. 69, 73-75, 227-229, 255, 256.
Leighton, 241.
Liddell, 553, 554.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 248, 249,
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 160.
Mommsen, iii. 195-197.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 167, 168.
Smith, World, iii. 66, 67.
Yonge, 212.

**Sulla's Rivalry with Marius**

Allen, 177, 178.
Beesly, 84, 85, 131-136.
Froude, 65-70.
Gilman, 188-190.
Ihne, v. 230, 234-238.
Leighton, 241-243.

**Sulla's Rivalry with Marius** (*Continued.*)

Liddell, 582-585, 587, 588.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 249-255.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 160, 161.
Mommsen, iii. 197, 296, 317-321.
Shuckburgh, 576, 577, 592-594, 595, 596.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 181-183, 184.
Smith, World, iii. 68, 92, 95, 96.
Yonge, 212-214.

**Sulla goes against Mithridates**
**Battles at Athens**
**Piraeus**
**Chaeronea**
**Orchomenus**

Allen, 176-178.
Beesly, 160-163, 165-169, 170-172.
Froude, 70, 71.
Gilman, 191, 192.
Ihne, v. 276-278, 294, 298, 304-308.
Leighton, 247-251.
Liddell, 597-600.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 256-258.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 165, 166.
Mommsen, iii. 328, 360-368, 370, 371, 373-378.
Shuckburgh, 617, 618, 621, 622, 623-627, 630-632, 633-637.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 186-189.
Smith, World, iii. 108-112.
Yonge, 219.

**Sulla's Dictatorship**

His fine house killed this man; a garden that; a third, his hot baths. — *Plutarch's Life of Sulla.*

He had, in fact, done mischievously what the Gracchi would have done beneficently. — *Beesly.*

Allen, 179, 185.
Beesly, 174-176, 184-186, 191-194, 196-201, 210-212.
Froude, 78-91, 94-96, 97, 98.
Gilman, 192-196.
Ihne, v. 348, 349, 355, 360-366, 374-378, 382-387, 442.
Leighton, 251-256, 259, 260.
Liddell, 604, 608, 609, 610-615, 616, 618.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 258-268.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 166-173.
Mommsen, iii. 397-399, 409-411, 418-420, 422-427, 435, 436, 456-458.
Shuckburgh, 640-642, 644-653, 654, 655.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 190-198.
Smith, World, iii. 113, 115, 116, 118-121, 124, 125.
Yonge, 220-227.

**Sulla, the Man**

If he had a lion's courage, the fox in him was even more to be feared. — *Beesly*.

The very antipodes of Marius in everything except bravery, good generalship, and faith in his star. — *Beesly*.

Allen, 177, 180-182.
Beesly, 84, 185, 191-198, 200.
Froude, 70, 94-96.
Gilman, 193-197.
Ihne, v. 427-453.
Liddell, 619.
Merivale, Emp., i. 31, 44, 54, 59, 61.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 248, 249, 260-264, 268-270.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 160, 167-169, 172, 173.
Mommsen, iii. 458-470.
Plutarch, ii. "Sulla."
Shuckburgh, 653, 654.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 193-196.
Smith, World, iii. 124, 125.
Yonge, 221-227.

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## Mithridatic Wars 88–63 B.C.

Myers 90, 97, 98 Pennel 111-114, 116-119, 120-122 Sheldon 172, 173

**First War, 88-84 B.C.**
**Battles at Athens**
**Piraeus**
**Chaeronea**
**Orchomenus**

Allen, 176-178.
Beesly, 149, 150, 152, 153, 156-172.
Florus, Bk. iii. ch. v.
Froude, 65, 66, 70, 71.
Gilman, 189.
Ihne, v. 255, 256, 265, 266, 271-280, 283-290, 293-297, 301-308.
Leighton, 247-251.
Liddell, 594-600.
Merivale, Emp., i. 42-44.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 249, 250, 256-258.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 160, 161, 165, 166.
Mommsen, iii. 349-351, 355, 357-362, 365, 367, 368, 370-374.
Shuckburgh, 617-619, 621, 622, 623-627, 630-632, 633-637.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 186-189.
Smith, World, iii. 107-111.
Yonge, 213, 219.

**Great Mithridatic War, 74–63 B.C. Mithridates aided by Setorius in Spain dividing the Roman forces.**

Allen, 195, 196.
Florus, Bk. iii. ch. v.
Froude, 114-116, 126-130.
Gilman, 218-220.
Leighton, 275-283.
Liddell, 622, 629-633, 635-638.
Merivale, Emp., i. 44, 45.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 290-295.
Merivale, Roman Trium., 18-23.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 184-187.
Mommsen, iv. 70, 71, 90, 94, 95, 148-151, 158-161.
Shuckburgh, 668-672, 673-677, 682-684, 687, 688.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 205-209, 211-213.
Smith, World, iii. 142, 143, 146-150.
Yonge, 230-234.

**Mithridates**

He was throughout an Oriental of the ordinary stamp; coarse, full of the most sensual appetites, superstitious, cruel, perfidious, and unscrupulous. — *Mommsen.*

Allen, 176.
Beesly, 151, 152.
Froude, 62, 63.
Ihne, v. 248-253.
Liddell, 594.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 249 250.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 160.
Mommsen, iii. 332-336.
Shuckburgh, 603, 604, 606-608, 687, 688.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 186, 187.
Smith, World, iii. 102-104.
Yonge, 213.

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## Cicero and Catiline

Myers 98, 99 Pennell 126, 128-131, 172 Sheldon 173, 180-182

**Conspiracy of Catiline**

His prodigious crimes were enhanced by his great talents, whereof God had given him the use, and the Devil the application. — *Smith's Hist. of the World.*

Allen, 198-200.
Florus, Bk. iv. ch. i.
Froude, 132-136, 144-161.
Gilman, 204, 205, 221-223.
Leighton, 285-287, 293-299.
Liddell, 641, 642, 645-649.
Merivale, Emp., i. 115-124.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 299-309.

**Conspiracy of Catiline** (*Continued.*)

Merivale, Roman Trium., 47-58.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 189-195.
Mommsen, iv. 203-209, 212-223.
Shuckburgh, 698, 700-705.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 217-221.
Smith, World, iii. 184-193.
Yonge, 234-241

**Biography of Cicero**

"With but one weakest weakness — vanity." But as for myself, good heavens! how I showed off before my new hearer, Pompey. — *Cicero to Atticus.*

I love Cicero as if I had known him, and I judge of him as I would of a near relation who had committed a folly. — *Niebuhr.*

Allen, 197-201, 228.
Froude, 46, 94, 96, 97, 136, 163, 209, 210, 213, 253, 256, 257, 528-531.
Gilman, 201, 221-224, 260.
Leighton, 287-293, 307, 308, 316, 346-349.
Liddell, 651, 652, 658, 659, 664, 713, 714.
Merivale, Emp., i. 75-79, 298-305, 335, iii. 11-13, 97, 98, 139-141, 144-153.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 304, etc., 318-320, 385-388, 389, 391.
Merivale, Roman Trium., 46, 47, 81, 82, 83-86, 188-194, 202-205.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 193, etc., 200, 201, 248-253.
Mommsen, iv. 253, 378, 379, 724-727.
Plutarch, iv. "Cicero."
Shuckburgh, 693, 694, 698, 700-705, 714, 715, 754, 768, 772, 773.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 216-221, 227, 228, 254-257.
Smith, World, iii. 80, 135-138, 183, 205-207, 269-271.
Yonge, 245, 246, 264-267.

## First Triumvirate

Florus Bk. iv. ch. ii. Myers 93-111 Pennell 116 127, 131 167 Sheldon, 173, 174, 182-188

### CNEIUS POMPEIUS STRABO

**Pompey's Early Career**

Allen, 193.
Froude, 80, 81, 91.
Gilman, 201.
Leighton, 63, 64.
Liddell, 604, 605, 617.
Merivale, Emp., i. 68, 69.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 277.
Merivale, Roman Trium., 10, 11.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 177.
Mommsen, iii. 400.
Shuckburgh, 641, 651, 652.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 200, 201.
Smith, World, iii. 80, 114, 127.

**Contest with Sertorius**

Allen, 191-193.
Florus, iii. ch. xxii.
Froude, 90, 99.
Gilman, 199, 200, 209.
Leighton, 263, 264.
Liddell, 621-623, 625.
Merivale, Emp., i. 38-42.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 278, 279.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 177, 178.
Merivale, Roman Trium., 13-16.
Mommsen, iv. 30, 31, 33-35, 46-52.
Shuckburgh, 660-663.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 200, 201, 202.
Smith, World, iii. 130-132.
Yonge, 227.

**Contest with Pirates**

Allen, 195, 196.
Florus, Bk. iii. ch. vi.
Froude, 108-110, 123-126.
Gilman, 217, 218.
Leighton, 272-275.

**Contest with Pirates** (*Continued.*)

Prepared for at the end of winter, begun at the opening of spring, and finished by the middle of summer. — *Cicero, Lege Manilia.*

Liddell, 633-635.
Merivale, Emp., i. 45-48.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 287-289.
Merivale, Roman Trium., 27-31.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 182, 183.
Mommsen, iv. 142-144.
Shuckburgh, 680, 681.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 209-211.
Smith, World, iii. 141, 142.
Yonge, 229, 230.

**Pompey's Exploits in the East.**

Allen, 195, 196, 197.
Froude, 126-131.
Gilman, 218-221.
Leighton, 280-283.
Liddell, 635-638.
Merivale, Emp., i. 136-140.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 291-295.
Merivale, Roman Trium., 31-36.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 184-187.
Mommsen, iv. 138, 139, 182, 183.
Shuckburgh, 682-685, 687-691.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 211-213.
Smith, World, iii. 148-150, 175-177.
Yonge, 230-234.

**The Triumvirate**

The civil wars and the triumvirates are the best vindication of the policy of the Gracchi, unless we can bring ourselves to fancy that the Gracchi created, instead of attempting wisely to satisfy, the demands of the age. — *Beesly.*

It was not the quarrel between Pompey and Caesar which was the origin of the civil war, but their union. — *Plutarch's Life of Caesar.*

Allen, 200, 202.
Froude, 121, 182-184, 190-201, 271, 272, 277-279, 329-332, 372-378, 382-384.
Gilman, 224-226, 227, 228, 231-237.
Leighton, 300, 301, 304-307, 315-318, 320-324.
Liddell, 654-657, 666, 667, 668, 671, 672, 675, 676.
Merivale, Emp., i. 168-170, 175, 176, 332, 333, 339, 341, 342, 405, 406, ii. 48, 49, 80-82.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 315-317, 322-324, 330, 339, 343, 344.
Merivale, Roman Trium., 70-72, 74, 75, 79, 80, 90, 92-95, 117-122.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 198, 199, 200, 203, 204, 220, 222, 223-225.

**The Triumvirate**
(*Continued.*)

Mommsen, iv. 240-242, 244, 248-250, 355, 356, 360, 361, 370, 371, 395, 409, 410, 419, 428-432.
Shuckburgh, 708, 710-712, 716, 717, 725, 726, 731-736.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 225, 226, 235, 236, 238-240.
Smith, World, iii. 201, 204, 205, 207-209, 215, 216, 219-221.
Yonge, 242-250.

**Pharsalia**

Sulla could do it; why cannot I? — *Pompey on his intentions if victorious.*
Who would not approve that victory, in which not a man fell except in arms? — *Cicero on Caesar's use of victory.*

Allen, 215, 216.
Froude, 417, 428-435.
Gilman, 244.
Leighton, 329-332.
Liddell, 683-685.
Merivale, Emp., ii. 227, 235-238.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 357-359.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 232, 233.
Merivale, Roman Trium., 143-145.
Mommsen, iv. 495-500, 503, 504.
Shuckburgh, 744-746, 747, 748.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 243-245.
Smith, World iii. 231-235.
Yonge, 251.

**Death of Pompey**

Allen, 216.
Froude, 439-443.
Gilman, 244.
Leighton, 331, 332.
Liddell, 685, 686.
Merivale, Emp., ii. 241-246.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 358, 359.
Merivale, Roman Trium., 145, 146.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 233, 234.
Mommsen, iv. 507-509.
Shuckburgh, 746, 747.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 245.
Smith, World, iii. 236-238.
Yonge, 251.

**Pompey — the Man**

Allen, 193, 211.
Froude, 177, 443, 444.

**Pompey — the Man**
(*Continued.*)

That stiff and stately pattern-soldier. —*Mommsen.*

Always ready to attach himself to that party which promised the greatest security for his interests, and the highest gratification for his vanity. — *Smith's Hist. of the World.*

Gilman, 214-216.
Liddell, 686.
Merivale, Emp., i. 68-70, 163-166.
Merivale, ii. 247-249.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 277, 287.
Merivale, Roman Trium., 26, 27.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 177-182.
Mommsen, iv. 21-24.
Plutarch, iii. "Pompeius."
Shuckburgh, 747.
Smith, World, iii. 198.

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## MARCUS LICINIUS CRASSUS

"Richest of the Romans"

**Contest with Spartacus**

Allen, 193, 194.
Florus, Bk. iii. ch. xx.
Froude, 116-119.
Gilman, 209-212.
Leighton, 264-266.
Liddell, 623-625.
Merivale, Emp., i. 50-52.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 280-282.
Merivale, Roman Trium., 16-18.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 179.
Mommsen, iv. 101, 102, 104-108.
Shuckburgh, 663-666.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 202, 203.
Smith, World, iii. 132, 133.
Yonge, 228.

**Crassus in the Triumvirate**

See Triumvirate, page 57.

**Death of Crassus in Syria**

Sate thyself with the metal of which in life thou wert so greedy. —*Parthian King.*

Allen, 202, 203.
Florus, Bk. iii. ch. xi.
Froude, 331.
Gilman, 232-234.
Leighton, 318-320.
Liddell, 668, 669.
Merivale, Emp., i. 411-414, 424-427.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 330-334.

**Death of Crassus** (*Continued.*)

Merivale, Roman Trium., 95, 96.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 217-219.
Mommsen, iv. 395, 404, 405.
Shuckburgh, 733, 734.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 236, 237.
Smith, World, iii. 209-212.

**Crassus — the Man**

Allen, 194.
Froude, 101.
Gilman, 200, 201, 214-216.
Leighton, 262, note 5.
Merivale, Emp., i. 66-68.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 283.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 180.
Mommsen, iv. 24-27.
Plutarch, iii. "Crassus."
Shuckburgh, 695.

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## CAIUS JULIUS CAESAR

**Caesar's Early Career**

In that boy are many Mariuses. — *Sulla.*
In the consulship of Julius and Caesar. — *A Roman Wit.*

Allen, 200, 201.
Froude, 55, 56, 76-78, 92-94, 106, 107, 137-139, 175, 176.
Gilman, 205, 206.
Leighton, 301-304.
Liddell, 640, 641.
Merivale, Emp., i. 90-100.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 283, 284, 297, 298.
Merivale, Roman Trium., 36-38.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 180, 181.
Mommsen, iv. 27-29, 239, 240.
Plutarch, iii. "Caesar."
Shuckburgh, 695-698, 704, 707, 708.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 214-216.
Smith, World, iii. 134, 135.

**Caesar in the Triumvirate**

See Triumvirate, page 57.

**Conquest of Gaul**
**Subjection of the Helvetians, Ariovistus, and the Belgians**
**Invasions of Germany and Britain**
**Final revolt of Vercingetorix**

Gaul for the most part pursues two things most perseveringly — war and talking cleverly. — *Cato the Censor.*

Allen, 205-209.
Florus, Bk. iii. ch. x.
Froude, 220-222, 226, 227, 230-233, 237-239, 241-246, 288-293, 295-298, 341-343, 354-363.
Gilman, 226-230.
Leighton, 308-315.
Liddell, 661-663, 669-671.
Merivale, Emp., i. 237, 238, 250-253, 255, 256, 260-262, 267, 268, 277-279, 281, 373-375, 378-381, 384, 387, 389, ii. 12-14, 29-34, 39.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 320-322, 324-328.
Merivale, Roman Trium., 86-90, 102-104.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 202, 203, 204-206.
Mommsen, iv. 288, 294-299, 300-302, 309-315, 324, 325, 337, 338, 342, 343.
Shuckburgh, 719-723, 726-729, 730, 731.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 229-234.
Smith, World, iii. 216-219.

**Caesar "Crosses the Rubicon"**

The die is cast. — *Caesar.*

Allen, 210-215.
Froude, 389-391, 394, 400-402, 406-416.
Gilman, 238-243.
Leighton, 325-329.
Liddell, 676-678.
Merivale, Emp., ii, 89-94, 106, 110, 129, 130, 173.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 347-353.
Merivale, Roman Trium., 131-134, 136-141.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 226-230.
Mommsen, iv. 432, 433, 447, 448, 451, 453, 454, 474, 475.
Shuckburgh, 737-743.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 241-243.
Smith, World, iii. 223-227.
Yonge, 250-251.

**Pharsalia**

See page 58.

**Zela**

Allen, 216.
Froude, 452-456.
Gilman, 245.

**Zela**
(*Continued.*)

"Veni, vidi, vici."

Leighton, 332, 333.
Liddell, 690.
Merivale, Emp., ii. 271-273.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 360, 361.
Merivale, Roman Trium., 147, 148.
Merivale, Sh. Hist, 234, 235.
Mommsen, iv. 517, 518.
Shuckburgh, 749, 750.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 246.
Smith, World, iii. 241.
Yonge, 252-254.

**Thapsus**

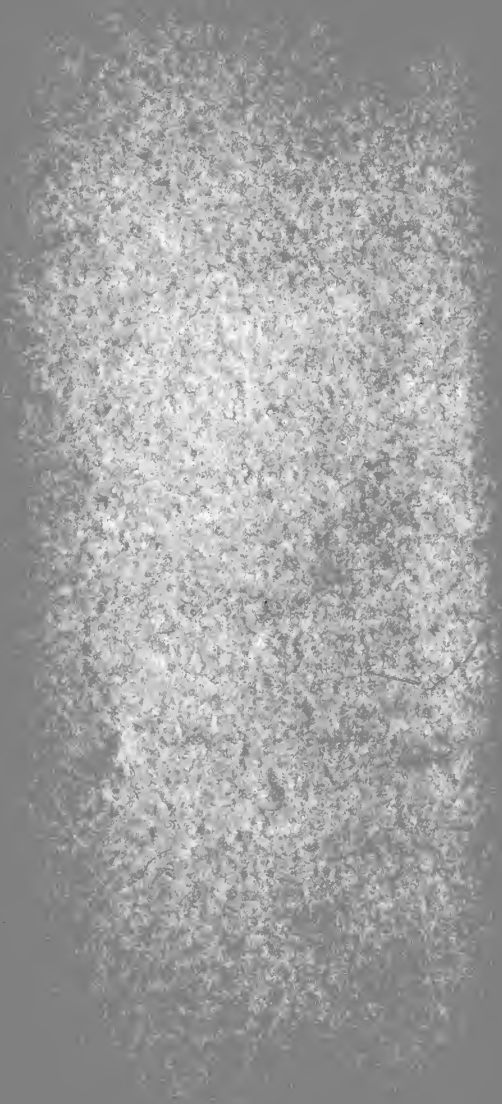
Allen, 217.
Froude, 457-459, 462-467.
Gilman, 245.
Leighton, 334.
Liddell, 691.
Merivale, Emp., ii. 294-296.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 362-364.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 236.
Merivale, Roman Trium., 151-154.
Mommsen, iv. 531-533, 535.
Shuckburgh, 750-754.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 246, 247.
Smith, World, iii. 245.
Yonge, 254-257.

**Munda**

Allen, 219.
Froude, 477-483.
Gilman, 248.
Leighton, 339, 340.
Liddell, 693, 694.
Merivale, Emp., ii. 315-317.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 367.
Merivale, Roman Trium., 163, 164.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 238.
Shuckburgh, 755, 756.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 248.
Smith, World, iii. 251.
Yonge, 258.

**"Imperator"**

Allen, 218-221.
Dennie, 114.



**"Imperator"**
(*Continued.*)

The new wine might not be put into old bottles; here is a new name for the new thing. — *Mommsen.*

An ambition, which, starting with the motto "aut Caesar, aut nullus," worked it out to the issue that Caius Julius should be *Caesar*, and every other Roman *nullus*. — *Smith's "Hist. of the World."*

Froude, 457-462, 471-475, 486-492.
Gilman, 246-249.
Leighton, 332-339.
Liddell, 692-699.
Merivale, Emp., ii. 306-311, 322-326.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 367-373.
Merivale, Roman Trium., 157-162, 164-172.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 237-242.
Mommsen, iv. 561-571, 662-665.
Shuckburgh, 750, 754, 756-758.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 247-249.
Smith, World, iii. 242, 243, 248-251.
Yonge, 257-260.

**Assassination of Caesar**

Beware the Ides of March. — *Shakspeare's "Julius Caesar."*

Et tu Brute. — *Caesar.*

Allen, 221-223.
Froude, 491-493, 502-514, 525, 526.
Gilman, 249-251.
Leighton, 340-343.
Liddell, 699-701.
Merivale, Emp., ii. 373-384.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 374-378.
Merivale, Roman Trium., 172-175.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 242-245.
Shakspeare, "Julius Caesar."
Shuckburgh, 758-762.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 249, 250.
Smith, World, iii. 256-259.
Yonge, 260-262.

**Character of Caesar**

He was great in everything he undertook, as a captain, a statesman, a lawgiver, a jurist, an orator, a poet, an historian, a grammarian, a mathematician, and an architect. — *Drumann.*

Perfection. — *Mommsen.*

Allen, 225.
Froude, 468-470, 537-550.
Leighton, 303, 304.
Liddell, 701, 702.
Merivale, Emp., ii. 388-394.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 229, 283, 284, 317.
Merivale, Roman Trium., 123-130, 175-178.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 180, 181, 199, 200, 216, 217, 241, 242.
Mommsen, iv. 538-547.
Shuckburgh, 747.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 250, 251.
Smith, World, iii. 182, 183, 259, 260.

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Capes Early Emp. 1-6 Myers 112-117 Pennel 168-172
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### MARCUS ANTONIUS

**Caesar's Executor**

Allen, 223, 224.
Florus, Bk. iv. ch. iv.
Froude, 515-524.
Gilman, 251-254.
Leighton, 343-345.
Liddell, 703-706.
Merivale, Emp., iii. 14, 15, 38-42, 49-51.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 378-382.
Merivale, Roman Trium., 178, 179, 181-183, 184, 185.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 245-247
Shepard, 18.
Shuckburgh, 763-766.
Smith, 252, 253.
Smith, World, iii. 262-265.
Yonge, 263, 264.

**Rivalry between Antony and Octavius**

Allen, 226, 227.
Florus, Bk. iv. chs. iv, v.
Gilman, 257, 258.
Leighton, 346-348.
Liddell, 707-711.
Merivale, Emp., iii. 89, 114.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 385-389.
Merivale, Roman Trium., 192-196.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 249-251.
Shepard, 19.
Shuckburgh, 767-771.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 254, 255.
Smith, World, iii. 269, 270, 272.
Yonge, 264, 265.

**Philippics of Cicero**

"They pretended, like their immortal prototypes, to be the last indignant assertion of a country's freedom against a daring aggressor."

Allen, 227.
Gilman, 257, 258.
Leighton, 346, 347.
Liddell, 708, 709.
Merivale, Emp., iii. 94-96, 119-121.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 385-387.
Merivale, Roman Trium., 193-195.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 249, 250.
Shuckburgh, 768.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 254.
Smith, World, iii. 269-272.
Yonge, 264.

**The Second Triumvirate**

The second triumvirate differed from the first by the claim to be a formally constituted, though self-appointed, authority. — *Smith's Hist. of the World.*

Allen, 227, 228.
Florus, Bk. iv. ch. vi.
Froude, 527-530.
Gilman, 258-260.
Leighton, 348, 349.
Liddell, 711-713, 720, 725.
Merivale, Emp., iii. 136-140, 184, 185, 197, 198.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 389-391, 397.
Merivale, Roman Trium., 196, 199-203, 219.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 251, 252.
Plutarch, "Antonius."
Shepard, 19, 20.
Shuckburgh, 771-773, 776, 777.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 256, 257, 264, 266.
Smith, World, iii. 274, 275, 281, 284.
Yonge, 265-267.

**Philippi**

The republic perished finally on the field of Philippi. — *Smith's Hist. of the World.*

Allen, 228.
Florus, Bk. iv. ch. vii.
Gilman, 261.
Leighton, 349-351.
Liddell, 715-718.
Merivale, Emp., iii. 161, 162, 165-170.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 293-295.
Merivale, Roman Trium., 210-212.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 253, 254.
Plutarch, "Brutus."
Shepard, 20, 21.

**Philippi** (*Continued.*)

Shuckburgh, 773-775.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 258-261.
Smith, World, iii. 276-278.
Yonge, 267-269.

**Cleopatra**

"The serpent of the Nile."

Allen, 228, 229.
Florus, Bk. iv. ch. xi.
Gilman, 262-264, 266-268.
Leighton, 351, 355, 356.
Liddell, 720, 725, 726.
Merivale, Emp., iii. 175, 176, 220, 227, 228.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 395, 396, 402.
Merivale, Roman Trium., 214, 215, 221, 222.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 255, 258, 259.
Shepard, 21, 22.
Shuckburgh, 776, 777-779, 781, 782.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 262, 263, 267.
Smith, World, iii. 279, 287, 288.
Yonge, 269, 270.

**Actium**

The decision of the World's debate.—*Merivale.*

Where once was lost
A world for woman.
*Byron.*

Allen, 229.
Florus, Bk. iv. ch. xi.
Gilman, 268.
Leighton, 357-359.
Liddell, 726-728.
Merivale, Emp., iii. 236, 248-253, 255, 256.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 403-406.
Merivale, Roman Trium., 224-226.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 259-261.
Shepard, 22, 23.
Shuckburgh, 779-781.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 268, 269.
Smith, World, iii. 289, 290, 292-296.
Yonge, 270, 271.

**Death of Antony**

"He cast away the empire of the world, to play the despot and the lover."

Allen, 229.
Gilman, 268-270.
Leighton, 359, 360.
Liddell, 728, 729.
Merivale, Emp., iii. 265.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 408.

The only man who had shown himself able, and whom the events of fourteen years had proved not at all unworthy, to contest the prize of empire with the younger Caesar. — *Smith's Hist. of the World.*

Merivale, Roman Trium., 228, 229.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 262.
Shepard, 23.
Shuckburgh, 782.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 269.
Smith, World, iii. 298, 299.
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**Lepidus in the Second Triumvirate** — See Second Triumvirate, page 65.

**Lepidus discarded**

Allen, 228.
Gilman, 261, 266, 267.
Leighton, 351, 354.
Liddell, 724.
Merivale, Emp., iii. 202, 203.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 395, 399.
Merivale, Roman Trium., 219.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 257.
Shepard, 21.
Shuckburgh, 777.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 266.
Smith, World, iii. 285.
Yonge, 270.

## CAIUS OCTAVIUS

**Octavius, Caesar's Heir**

Allen, 226.
Dennie, 122-124.
Froude, 526, 527.
Gilman, 255-257.
Leighton, 345, 346.
Liddell, 706, 707.
Merivale, Emp., iii. 55-57.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 382, 383.
Merivale, Roman Trium., 185-187
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 247, 248.
Shepard, 18.
Shuckburgh, 766, 767.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 253, 254.
Smith, World, iii. 266, 267.
Yonge, 264.

**Rivalry between Antony and Octavius** — See page 64.

**Octavius in the Second Triumvirate** — See Second Triumvirate, page 65.

**Philippi** — See page 65.

**Octavius gets Control of Italy**

Gilman, 262, 263, 264.
Leighton, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357.
Liddell, 720-722, 726.
Merivale, Emp., iii. 176, 177, 207-211.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 395, 403.
Merivale, Roman Trium., 219, 220.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 255-258, 259.
Shuckburgh, 775-777.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 263, 267.
Smith, World, iii. 285, 286.

**Actium** — See page 66.

**Octavius, Sole Ruler**

Allen, 229, 230.
Gilman, 270.
Leighton, 360, 361.
Liddell, 730.
Merivale, Emp., iii. 310, 311.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 409, 410.
Merivale, Roman Trium., 226, 227, 230-232.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 263.
Shepard, 23-26.
Shuckburgh, 782, 783.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 267-270.
Smith, World, iii. 303, 304.
Yonge, 273.

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**Roman Military Organizations, Weapons, etc.**

Dodge, "Hannibal."
Leighton, 365-383.
Shuckburgh, 214-218.
Smith, Dic. of G. & R. Antiquities.

**Roman Manners, Customs, Education, etc.**

Bury, 591-626.
Becker's "Gallus."
Dennie, "Rome of To-day and Yesterday."
Gilman, 271-332.
Lanciani, "Ancient Rome in the Light of Recent Excavations."
Leighton, 385-415.
Merivale, Emp., iv. 388-435.
Pennell, 213-246.
Shuckburgh, 656-658.
Shumway, "A Day in Ancient Rome."
Smith, Dic. of G. & R. Antiquities.

*Fiction:—*

CHURCH: *Two Thousand Years Ago* (74 B.C. The Times of the Mithridatic Wars).
ECKSTEIN: *Prusias* (73 B.C. The Times of Spartacus).
HERBERT: *Roman Traitor* (62 B.C. Times of Catiline).
SHAKSPEARE: *Julius Caesar* (44 B.C. Assassination of Caesar).
SHAKSPEARE: *Antony and Cleopatra* (31 B.C. Second Triumvirate).

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30 B.C.-476 A.D.

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AUGUSTUS 30 B.C.–14 A.D.

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Capes, Early Emp., 11-16, 18-21.
Leighton, 417-425.
Liddell, 733.
Merivale, Emp., iii. 335, 386.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 411-413.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 263-265.
Shepard, 23-28, 33.
Shuckburgh, 783-785.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 270, 286, 289, 290.
Smith, World, iii. 308, 310, 311, 313, 314.
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Bury, 70.
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Smith, Sm. Hist., 290.
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Smith, Sm. Hist., 291.
Smith, World, iii. 330, 331, 342.
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**Birth of Christ**

Merivale, Sh. Hist., 280, 281.
Yonge, 277.

**Defeat of Varus**

Never trust the promises thy foe's kinsman makes thee. — *Lay of Sigfurde.*

Oh Varus! Varus! give me back my legions. — *Augustus.*

Allen, 236, 237.
Bury, 134-137.
Capes, Early Emp., 35, 36.
Creasy, ch. v.
Leighton, 435-437.
Merivale, Emp., iv. 268-274, 277, 278.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 436-438.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 279.
Shepard, 38-41.
Smith, World, iii. 349-353.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 291.
Yonge, 283, 284.

**Family of Augustus**

"Ulysses in petticoats." — *Caligula's name for Augustus' wife.*

Allen, 233.
Bury, 46, 53, 54.
Capes, Early Emp., 29-34.
Leighton, 434, 435.
Merivale, Emp., iv. 197, 198, 210, 211, 221.

**Family of Augustus** (*Continued.*)

Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 429, 430, 434.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 274, 275, 278.
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Smith, Sm. Hist., 291-293.
Smith, World, iii. 324, 344.
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Allen, 237.
Bury, 2, 138.
Capes, Early Emp., 6-9, 20, 21.
Leighton, 424-430, 437, 438.
Merivale, Emp., iv. 50, 231, 232.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 414, 415, 417, 418, 420.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 267, 268, 269.
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**Architectural Works**
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**Pantheon**

I found Rome of brick and have left if of marble. — *Augustus.*

Allen, 238, 239.
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Capes, Early Emp., 22, 25.
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**Government of Provinces**

A good shepherd shears, but does not flay, his sheep. — *Tiberius.*

Bury, 191, 192.
Capes, Early Emp., 70.
Merivale, Emp., v. 144-146, 263-265.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 457.

**Law of "Majestas" and "Delatores"**

Through every social class and circle the poison of suspicion spread, for every friend might prove a traitor. — *Capes.*

Bury, 194, 195.
Capes, Early Emp., 57-62.
Merivale, Emp., v. 123-125, 130, 136.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 446, 447.
Shepard, 69, 70, 74, 75.
Smith, Dic. of G. and R. Antiquities, "Delatores" and "Majestas."
Smith, World, iii. 371.

**Sejanus**

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Capes, Early Emp., 62, 63, 65-67.
Merivale, Emp., v. 93-95, 218-227.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 449, 450-453.
Shepard, 75-79, 83-88.
Smith, World, iii. 373-375, 375-379.

**Residence at Capri**

Bury, 199, 200.
Capes, Early Emp., 63-65, 68, 69.
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Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 453, 454.
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Smith, World, iii. 375, 376, 379, 381, 382.

**Crucifixion of Christ**

Bible, Gospels.
Shepard, 88, 89.

**Character of Tiberius**

Alas for my people! to be ground between jaws that move so slowly and relentlessly! — *Augustus.*

Bury, 210, 211, 212, 213.
Capes, Early Emp., 56, 57, 70, 72, 74.
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Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 456, 457.
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Smith, World, iii. 354, 359, 360.

CALIGULA 37–41 A.D.

"Little Boots"

**Love of Amphitheatre Extravagance Impiety**

After all, they are to be pitied more than blamed, poor fools, who cannot believe that I am a god. — *Caligula to a Jewish deputation.*

Allen, 249.
Bury, 220-222, 226, 227.
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Merivale, Emp., v. 377.
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Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 468, 469.
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**Claudian Aqueduct**
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**Messalina**

A byword for unbounded wantonness, without disguise or shame. — *Capes.*

The Roman Jezebel. — *Capes.*

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Shepard, 110, 111.
Smith, World, iii. 403, 404.

**Character and Early Training of Claudius**

The puppet of his wives and freedmen. — *Capes.*

Bury, 232, 233.
Capes, Early Emp., 84-87, 93, 94.
Merivale, Emp., v. 248, 249, 366-368, 370, 459, 460.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 465, 467, 474.
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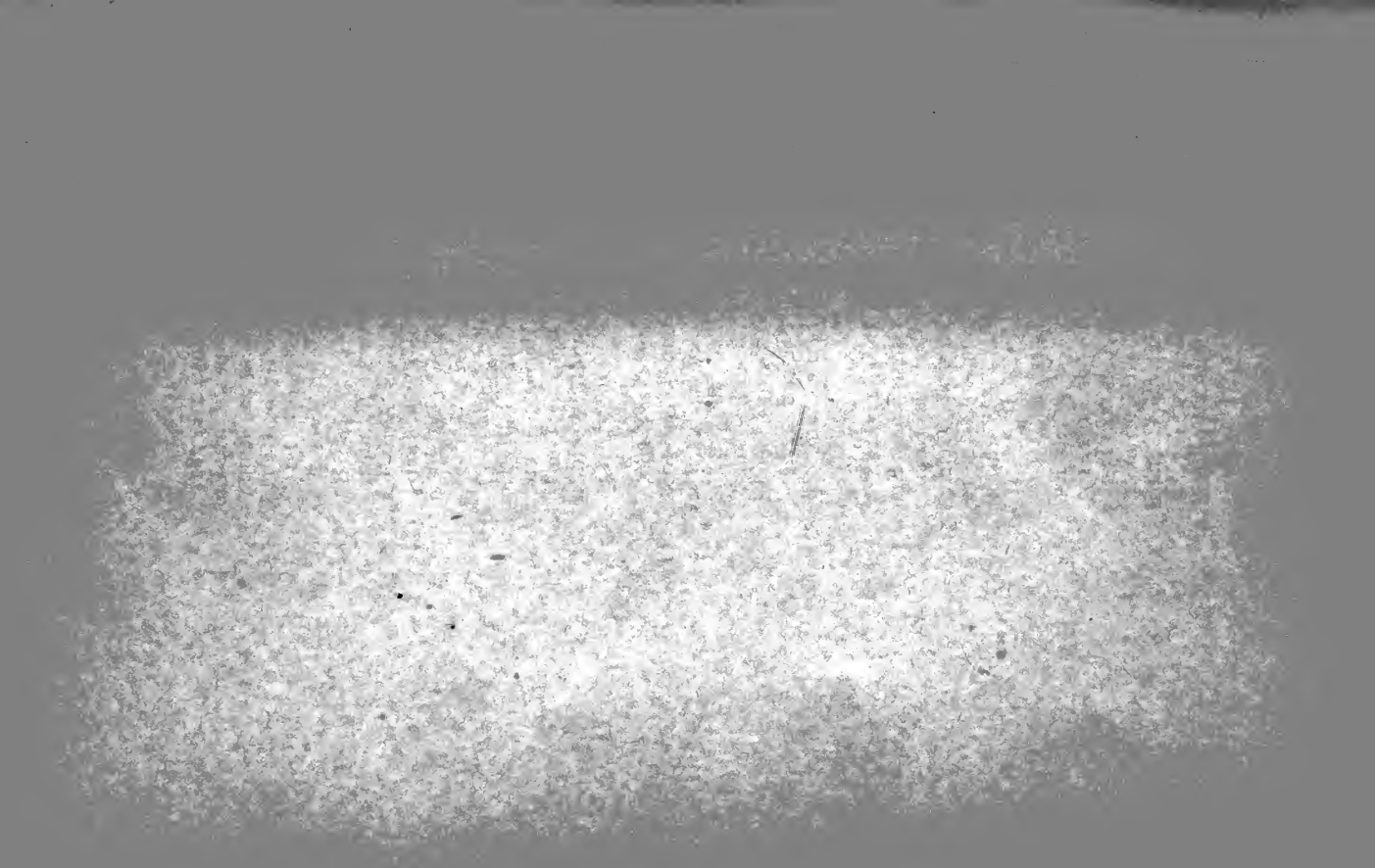
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 474, 475, 477.
Smith, World, iii. 406-409.



**Poppaea**

- Bury, 278, 282, 283.
- Capes, Early Emp., 117, 125.
- Merivale, Emp., vi. 96, 97, 122-124.
- Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 478-480.
- Shepard, 123.
- Smith, World, iii. 414, 415, 418.

**Tigellinus**

"Prime minister to Nero's vices."

- Bury, 281, 282.
- Capes, Early Emp., 115, 124, 125.
- Merivale, Emp., vi. 118, 119.
- Smith, World, iii. 417, 418.

**Proscription of Nobles**

To resist was fatal, and it was impossible to fly. — *Gibbon.*

- Bury, 284.
- Capes, Early Emp., 116.
- Merivale, Emp., vi. 252.
- Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 480.
- Smith, World, iii. 423, 424.

**Great Fire of July 18, 64**

The visitation scarcely fell more severely upon Rome itself, than upon the provinces, which were fleeced by exactions and downright pillage for the rebuilding of the city. — *Smith's Hist. of the World.*

- Bury, 285, 286.
- Capes, Early Emp., 113, 114.
- Dennie, 193, 194.
- Lanciani, 122, 123.
- Merivale, Emp., vi. 132-134.
- Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 480, 481, 671
- Shepard, 124.
- Smith, World, iii. 418, 419

**Persecution of Christians.**

- Bury, 287, 288.
- Capes, Early Emp., 116.
- Merivale, Emp., vi. 134, 135.
- Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 481, 482.
- Shepard, 124, 125.
- Smith, World, iii. 419, 420.

**Rebuilding of Rome**

**Golden House of Nero**

- Bury, 286.
- Capes, Early Emp., 114, 115.
- Dennie, 192, 193, 194, 195.
- Lanciana, 123-125.
- Merivale, Emp., vi. 135-140.
- Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 485, 671.
- Shepard, 125.
- Smith, World, iii. 421, 422.

**Death of Nero**

Bury, 296, 297.
Capes, Early Emp., 126, 127.
Merivale, Emp., vi. 281, 282, 285-288.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 485-487.
Shepard, 133, 135.
Smith, World, iii. 427, 428, 429, 430.

**Character of Nero**

No human being ever played such fantastic tricks before high Heaven as this last and most degenerate of the Caesars. — *Dennie.*

Bury, 298.
Capes, 107, 111, 112, 128.
Merivale, Emp., vi. 246-251
Shepard, 112-115, 121, 122.
Smith, World, iii. 417.

## Three Soldier Emperors

68, 69 A.D.

The fatal secret had been learned, that emperors were not made at Rome alone. — *Capes.*

Allen 255 Leighton 451, 452 Merivale Sh. Hist. 302-307 Myers 131 Pennell 189 Sheldon 214-216 Smith Sm. Hist. 302 Yonge 305.

**Galba**

Thou too, child, shalt one day taste our empire. — *Augustus.*

Bury, 325, 326.
Capes, Early Emp., 125, 126, 128-134.
Merivale, Emp., vi. 281, 293, 295, 296, 309-311.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 488-491.
Shepard, 136-142.
Smith, World, iii. 428, 429, 432, 433-435.

**Otho**

Bury, 328, 329, 336, 337.
Capes, Early Emp., 132, 133, 134-138.
Merivale, Emp., vi. 314, 315, 319, 320, 324, 335-337.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 489-493.
Shepard, 143-147.
Smith, World, iii. 435-437.

**Vitellius**

Bury, 329-331, 338-340, 342, 344, 345-347.
Capes, Early Emp., 136, 137, 139-147.
Merivale, Emp., vi. 339, 342, 350, 351, 352, 353, 369-371.

**Vitellius** (*Continued.*)
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 492-499.
Shepard, 148-158.
Smith, World, iii. 438-440, 444.

## Flavian Emperors

69–96 A.D.

VESPASIAN 69–79 A.D.

Allen 255-258 Leighton 452-454 Merivale Sh. Hist. 309-315 Myers 131-133
Pennell 190, 191 Smith Sm. Hist. 302, 303 Yonge 305-310

**Revolt in Germany and Gaul**
Bury, 353, 357-359, 359, 360, 361-364, 365, 366.
Capes, Early Emp., 151, 152.
Merivale, Emp., vi. 387, 388, 394, 410.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 502, 503.
Shepard, 162.
Smith, World, iii. 447-450.

**Conquest of Jerusalem**
Bury, 368-372.
Capes, Early Emp., 154-156.
Merivale, Emp., vi. 428, 456-458, 465, 471.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 503-509.
Shepard, 162, 163.
Smith, World, iii. 451, 571, 575-577, 580, 581.

**Arch of Titus**
Bury, 372.
Capes, Early Emp., 156.
Dennie, 242, 243.
Merivale, Emp., vi. 472.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 511.
Shumway, 54.
Smith, World, iii. 581.

**Agricola in Britain**
Bury, 399, 401.
Capes, Early Emp., 178, 179.
Merivale, Emp., vi. 70-73.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 499-502.
Smith, World, iii. 473.

**Character and Early Training of Vespasian**

A'h! methinks I am becoming a god! — *Vespasian dying.*

Bury, 375.
Capes, Early Emp., 147-149, 157.
Merivale, Emp., vi. 346-348, vii. 16-20.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 509, 510.
Shepard, 158-161, 164.
Smith, World, iii. 440, 441, 451, 452.

## TITUS 79–81 A.D.

"The Delight of Mankind"

Allen 258, 259 Leighton 454-456 Merivale Gen'l Hist. 513-515 Merivale Sh. Hist. 315, 316 Myers 133, 134 Pennell 191, 192 Shepard 165-169 Smith Sm. Hist. 304 Yonge 310-313

**Mild Character of Rule**

Bury, 381, 382.
Capes, Early Emp., 162-164, 166, 167.
Merivale, Emp., vii. 42, 46-48, 50, 51.
Smith, World, iii. 454, 455, 462, 463, 464.

**Eruption of Vesuvius**

Bury, 383.
Capes, Early Emp., 168-171.
Merivale, Emp., vii. 57-62.
Smith, World, iii. 458-461.

**Pliny the Elder**

Bury, 466, 467.
Capes, Early Emp., 168, 169.
Merivale, Emp., vii. 59-61.
Smith, World, iii. 459, 460.

**Colosseum**

Bury, 620-622.
Capes, Early Emp., 164.
Dennie, 219-224, 226.
Merivale, Emp., vii. 35-40, 49, 50.
Shumway, 68, 69.
Smith, Dic. of G. and R. Antiquities, "Amphitheatrum."
Smith, World, iii. 453, 462.

DOMITIAN 81–96 A.D.

Allen 259, 260 Leighton 456, 457 Merivale Gen'l Hist. 515-520
Merivale Sh. Hist. 316-318 Myers 134, 135 Pennell 192
Shepard 170-175 Smith Sm. Hist. 305 Yonge 313-316

**Delators**

The rise and fall of the informers was a sort of weather-gauge of the moral atmosphere around. — *Capes.*

Bury, 391.
Capes, Early Emp., 174.
Merivale, Emp., vii. 129-131.
Smith, World, iii. 475.

**Establishes German Frontier by Line of Fortifications**

Bury, 404, 405.
Capes, Early Emp., 175, 176.

**Character of Domitian**

Bury, 383-385, 392.
Capes, Early Emp., 171-173, 177, 180.
Merivale, Emp., vii. 63, 67, 68, 153, 154.
Smith, World, iii. 465-469, 480.

## The Five Good Emperors 96–180 A.D.

If a man were called to fix the period in the history of the world during which the condition of the human race was most happy and prosperous, he would without hesitation name that which elapsed from the death of Domitian to the accession of Commodus. — *Gibbon.*

NERVA 96-98 A.D.

**An Uneventful Reign**

Nerva Caesar mingled things which had hitherto been incompatible — the principate and liberty. — *Tacitus.*

Allen, 261.
Bury, 413, 414, 416, 417.
Capes, Antonines, 1-7.
Leighton, 458.
Merivale, Emp., vii. 159-162, 164-166, 168, 169.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 521, 522.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 319.

**An Uneventful Reign** *(Continued.)*

Nerva Caesar mingled things which had hitherto been incompatible — the principate and liberty. — *Tacitus.*

Myers, 135.
Pennell, 193.
Shepard, 176-179.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 306.
Smith, World, iii. 483-486.
Yonge, 317, 318.

## Trajan 98–117 A.D

### Roman Empire at Height of Power and Extent

May you be happier than Augustus, and better than Trajan. — *Roman Senate*

Allen 261-268 Leighton 458-460 Merivale Sh. Hist. 320-323 Myers 135-137 Pennell 193, 194 Sheldon 216, 217 Smith Sm. Hist. 307-309 Yonge 318-320

**Conquest of Dacia**

Bury, 421-428.
Capes, Antonines, 29-38.
Dennie, 260, 261.
Merivale, Emp., vii. 181, 186, 189, 193-195.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 524, 525.
Shepard, 181,183.
Smith, World, iii. 490, 491, 492, 493.

**Column and Forum of Trajan**

Bury, 427, 428, 438.
Capes, Antonines, 38-40.
Dennie, 261-267.
Lanciani, 85-89.
Merivale, Emp., vii. 186, 187, 197-200.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 525.
Smith, World, iii. 494.

**Conquest of Arabia Petraea**

Bury, 430, 431.
Capes, Antonines, 40.
Merivale, Emp., vii. 200, 201.
Smith, World, iii. 495.

**Conquest of Parthia**

Bury, 449-453, 454, 455.
Capes, Antonines, 42-49.
Merivale, Emp,, vii. 297, 298. 305-307.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 526-528.
Shepard, 184-186.
Smith, World, iii. 497-500.

**Persecution of Christians in the East**
- Bury, 445-448.
- Capes, Antonines, 141-143.
- Merivale, Emp., vii. 288-292.
- Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 528, 529.
- Shepard, 183, 184.
- Smith, World, iii. 593-596.

**Early Training and Character**
- Bury, 417, 418, 434.
- Capes, Antonines, 7-9, 11-13, 49, 50.
- Merivale, Emp., vii. 173-175, 217-219.
- Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 522-524.
- Shepard, 179-181.
- Smith, World, iii. 487-490.

SILVER AGE OF LATIN LITERATURE

**Tacitus**
**Pliny the Younger**
**Quintilian**
**Juvenal**
- Bury, 402, 468, 475-484.
- Capes, Antonines, 26, 100, 141, 142.
- Capes, Early Emp., 223, 225.
- Merivale, Emp., vii. 225, 226, 250–252, 274-277.
- Shepard, 206.

HADRIAN 117–138 A. D.

Allen 268, 269 Leighton 460-464 Merivale Sh. Hist. 323-326 Myers 137-139 Pennell 194, 195 Smith Sm. Hist. 309-312 Yonge 320, 321

**Travels through Empire**
- Bury, 496, 497.
- Capes, Antonines, 55-60.
- Merivale, Emp., vii. 341, 342.
- Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 532, 533.
- Shepard, 191.
- Smith, World, iii. 503.

**Surrenders Provinces in the East**
- Bury, 493.
- Capes, Antonines, 53, 54.
- Merivale, Emp., vii. 331, 332.
- Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 531.
- Shepard, 188.
- Smith, World, iii. 502.

**Hadrian's Wall in Britain**

Bury, 501-503.
Capes, Antonines, 55.
Merivale, Emp., vii. 343, 344, 347, 348.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 532.
Smith, World, iii. 503-505.

**Revolt of the Jews**

Bury, 508, 509.
Capes, Antonines, 75, 76.
Merivale, Emp., vii. 314-319.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 533.
Shepard. 192.
Smith, World, iii. 585, 586.

**Liberality to Different Religions.**

Merivale, Emp., vii. 373, 374.
Smith, World, iii. 507.

**Mausoleum of Hadrian**

Bury, 515, 516.
Capes, Antonines, 74.
Dennie. 285.
Merivale, Emp., vii. 382, 383.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 535.
Smith, Dic. of G. and R. Antiquities, "Mausoleum of Hadrian."
Smith, World, iii. 508.

**Early Training and Character**

The first of Roman statesmen, he conceived the idea of governing the world as one homogeneous empire. — *Smith's Hist. of the World.*

Bury, 491-493.
Capes, Antonines, 51-53, 54, 63, 64, 72.
Merivale, Emp., vii. 323, 390-393.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 531, 535, 536.
Shepard, 187, 188, 193, 194.
Smith, World, iii. 500-502, 509, 510.

## The Antonines

ANTONINUS PIUS 138–161 A.D.

"The Second Numa"

Allen 269 Leighton 464-466 Merivale Gen'l Hist. 537-541
Merivale Sh. Hist. 326-328 Myers 139, 140 Pennell 195, 196
Shepard 195, 196 Smith Sm. Hist. 313, 314 Yonge 321

**Character**

He looked to his duty only, not to the opinion that might be formed of him. — *Marcus Aurelius.*

Bury, 523, 524, 528, 530, 531.
Capes, Antonines, 77, 78, 83, 84.
Merivale, Emp., vii. 395, 397-400, 407, 408.
Smith, World, iii. 511-513.

**British Wall**

Bury, 525.
Capes, Antonines, 100.
Merivale, Emp., vii. 400, 401.
Smith, World, iii. 513.

**Asylum for Orphan Girls**

Capes, Antonines, 78.

## Marcus Aurelius 161–180 A. D.

In the fulness of time philosophy was seated in his person on the throne. — *Capes*

Allen 269-273 Leighton 466-478 Merivale Sh. Hist. 328-331
Myers 140-142 Pennell 196, 197 Sheldon 217, 218
Smith Sm. Hist. 314-316 Yonge 322, 323

**Troubles on the Frontiers**

Bury, 540, 541, 542-546, 549
Capes, Antonines, 92-94, 99-101, 102, 104-108.
Merivale, Emp., vii. 453, 454, 455, 456, 460, 466-468, 474, 475.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 541-544.
Shepard, 198-203.
Smith, World, iii. 516, 517, 518, 519-521, 522.

**The Plague**

Bury, 542.
Capes, Antonines, 101, 102, 103.
Merivale, Emp., vii. 461-463.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 542.
Shepard, 199.
Smith, World, iii. 518, 519.

**Persecution of Christians**

Bury, 579, 580.
Capes, Antonines, 147-151.
Merivale, Emp., vii. 488-490.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 546.
Shepard, 205.
Smith, World, iii. 519.

**"Meditations" of Marcus Aurelius**

What, then, is that about which we ought to employ our serious pains? This one thing: just thoughts and social acts; and words which never lie; and a temper which accepts gladly all that happens. — *Marcus Aurelius.*

Bury, 534, 535.
Capes, Antonines, 117-131.
Merivale, Emp., vii. 490, 493, 494.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 545.
Shepard, 204.
Smith, World, iii. 516.

**Character**

Not Verus, but verissimus. — *Hadrian.*
Severe to himself, indulgent to the imperfections of others, just and beneficent to all mankind. — *Gibbon.*

Bury, 534.
Capes, Antonines, 84, 85, 98, 115.
Merivale, Emp., vii. 410-412, 475-477.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 541, 544, 545.
Shepard, 197, 198.
Smith, World, iii. 514, 515.

## Commodus 180–192 A.D.

**Delators Encouraged**
**Love for the Arena**
**Character**

Allen, 273-275.
Leighton, 479.
Merivale, Gen'l Hist., 547-549.
Merivale, Sh. Hist., 331, 332.
Myers, 144, 145.
Pennell, 198.
Shepard, 207-213.
Smith, Sm. Hist., 316.
Smith, World, iii. 522-527.
Yonge, 323, 324.

The hopes raised by the virtues of five successive emperors were extinguished; the purple, after one last attempt made by the senate to uphold its dignity, became again the soldiers' prize; and the empire was finally launched on the headlong slope of rapid decline leading down to inevitable ruin. — *Smith's Hist. of the World.*

*Fiction: —*

BECKER: *Gallus.* (Life at Rome, 30 B.C.)
WALLACE: *Ben Hur.* (A tale of the Christ.)
GRAHAM: *Neaera.* ( Life at Capri, 30 A.D.)
WARE: *Julian.* (Scenes in Judea in time of Tiberius, 14-37.)

MRS. CHARLES: *The Victory of the Vanquished.* (Christians at Rome in times of Tiberius to Claudius, 14-41 A.D.)
ECKSTEIN: *Nero.* (Emperor Nero, 54-68 A.D.)
CHURCH: *The Burning of Rome.* (Times of Nero, 54-68 A.D.)
FARRAR: *Darkness and Dawn.* (Scenes in the Days of Nero, 54-68 A.D.)
WHYTE-MELVILLE: *The Gladiators.* (A tale of Rome from time of Vitellius to fall of Jerusalem, 69, 70 A.D.)
HENTY: *For the Temple.* (Fall of Jerusalem, 70 A.D.)
BULWER: *Last Days of Pompeii.* (A.D. 79.)
ECKSTEIN: *Quintus Claudius.* (Time of Domitian, 96 A.D.)
LOCKHART: *Valerius.* (Age of Trajan, 98-117 A.D.)
CHURCH: *To the Lions.* (Persecution of Christians, 112 A.D.)
EBERS: *The Emperor.* (Hadrian, 117 A.D.)
WARE: *Zenobia.* (Times of Aurelian, 270-275 A.D.)
EMMA MARSHALL: *Number XIII.* (Persecution of Christians, 303 A.D.)

## OUTLINE OF PERIODS OF ROMAN HISTORY

From Earliest Times to Death of Commodus

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**Regal Period**

- Struggle between Patricians and Plebeians
- Conquest of Italy

**The Commonwealth**

- Foreign Conquest
  - First Punic War
  - Second Punic War
  - Macedonian and Syrian Wars
  - Third Punic War
  - Spanish Wars
- Civil Dissensions
  - The Gracchi
  - Marius
  - Sulla
  - Mithridatic Wars
  - Cicero and Catiline
  - First Triumvirate
    - Pompey
    - Caesar
    - Crassus
  - Second Triumvirate
    - Antony
    - Octavius
    - Lepidus

**The Empire**

- Julian Emperors
  - Augustus
  - Tiberius
  - Caligula
- Claudian Emperors
  - Claudius
  - Nero
- Three Soldier Emperors
  - Galba
  - Otho
  - Vitellius
- Flavian Emperors
  - Vespasian
  - Titus
  - Domitian
- Five Good Emperors
  - Nerva
  - Trajan
  - Hadrian
- The Antonines
  - Antoninus Pius
  - Marcus Aurelius
  - Commodus

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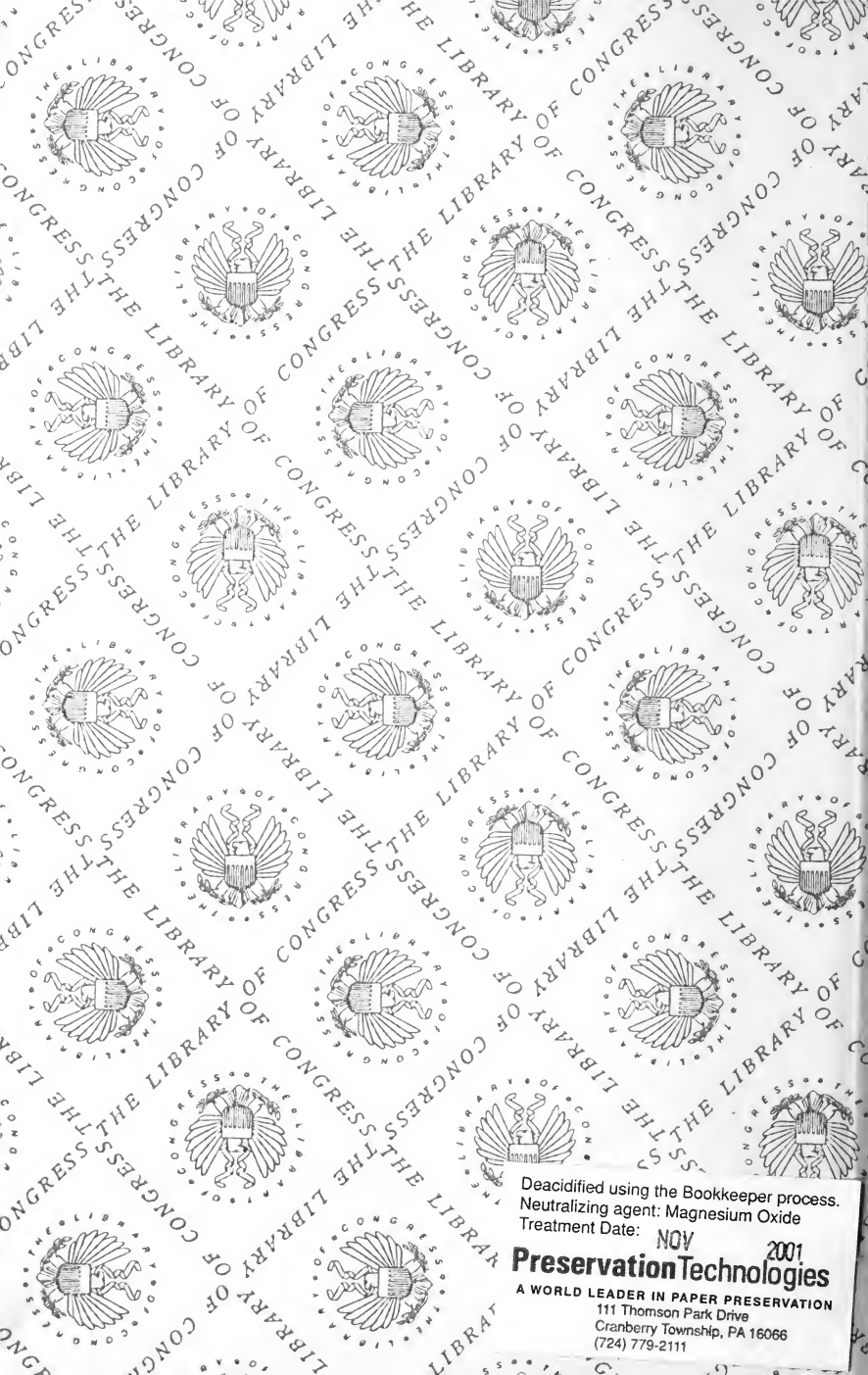


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